Visual Review

**African American Families**
- African Americans try to reestablish their families.

**Southern Whites and the Problem of Defeat**
- Southern whites resist the war’s outcomes.

**Emancipation in Comparative Perspective**
- American emancipation differs from other nations.

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**RECONSTRUCTING AMERICA, 1865–1877**

**The Year of Jubilee, 1865**

**Shaping Reconstruction, 1865–1868**

**Andrew Johnson’s Reconstruction**
- President Andrew Johnson sanctions white southern recalcitrance.

**The Fight Over Reconstruction**
- Congress haggles over competing versions of Reconstruction.

**The Civil War Amendments and American Citizenship**
- Congress grants civil rights for African Americans.

**Congressional Reconstruction**
- Congress passes the 14th Amendment and takes over Reconstruction.
Reconstruction in the South, 1866–1876

African American Life in the Postwar South
- African Americans begin to build new communities.

Republican Governments in the Postwar South
- Republican governments create awkward alliances.

Cotton, Merchants, and the Lien
- White landowners and black workers struggle over terms of labor.

The Ku Klux Klan and Reconstruction Violence
- African Americans experience violent opposition to their new freedoms.

Northern Weariness and Northern Conservatism
- The north grows impatient with the duration and expense of Reconstruction.

Legacies of Reconstruction
- African Americans are isolated from society and white Southerners violently protect white supremacy.

The End of Reconstruction, 1877