

# *Bibliography*

## **Manuscript and Archival Collections**

- Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA (ARC)  
Clarie Collins Harvie Papers (CCHP)  
Bayard Rustin Papers (microfilm) (BRP)
- Department of Archives and Manuscripts, Birmingham Public Library, Birmingham, AL (BPL)  
Birmingham Police Department Surveillance Files  
Centers of Southern Struggle: FBI Files on Montgomery, Albany, St. Augustine, Selma,  
and Memphis (microfilm)  
Civil Rights Scrapbooks  
FBI Case Files, Freedom Rider Investigation (FBI-FRI)  
George C. Wallace Scrapbooks  
Theophilus Eugene "Bull" Connor Papers (BCP)
- Dwight David Eisenhower Presidential Library, Abilene, KS  
E. Frederic Morrow Papers
- Fisk University Library, Nashville, TN  
Vertical File, Special Collections (FUSC)
- John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, MA (JFKL)  
Burke Marshall Papers (BMP)  
Robert F. Kennedy Papers (RFKP)
- Library of Congress, Washington, DC  
A. Philip Randolph Papers (APRP)  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters Papers (BSCPP)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers (NAACPP)  
National Urban League Papers
- The Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Atlanta, GA  
Albany City Records, 1960–1963  
Episcopal Society for Cultural and Racial Unity Records  
Fred Gray Files  
William Hansen Papers (microfilm)  
Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (KPA)  
Charles Sherrod Papers  
Fred L. Shuttlesworth Papers  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers (SNCCP)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference Papers (microfilm) (SCLCP)
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, MS  
Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission Papers (MSCP)
- Mugar Library, Boston University, Boston, MA  
Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (MLKP)
- Nashville Public Library, Nashville, TN  
Southern Regional Council Papers (microfilm) (SRCP)
- New York Public Library, New York, NY  
Norman Thomas Papers (NTP)

- Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA  
 Congress of Racial Equality Collection (COREC)  
 Fellowship of Reconciliation Papers (FORP)  
 War Resisters League Papers (WRLP)
- U.S. National Archives II, College Park, MD  
 United States Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division Records, Record Group 60 (USDJ/CRD)  
 Interstate Commerce Commission Records, Record Group 134 (ICCR)
- University of Mississippi Library, Oxford, MS  
 Freedom Rider Collection (UMFRC)
- University of South Florida Libraries, Tampa and St. Petersburg, FL  
 American Civil Liberties Union Papers (microfilm)  
 Congress of Racial Equality Papers (microfilm) (COREP)  
 Congress of Racial Equality Papers, Addendum, 1944-1968 (microfilm) (COREPA)  
 Tuskegee Institute Race Relations Clipping File (microfilm) (TIRRCF)
- Vanderbilt University Library, Nashville, TN  
 Kelly Miller Smith Papers (KMSP)
- William Harbour, Atlanta, GA  
 William Harbour Freedom Rider Collection (WHC)

## Court Decisions

- Bailey v. Patterson*, 199 F. Supp. 595 (S.D. Miss. 1961).
- Bergman v. U.S.*, 551 F. Supp. 407 (1983), 565 F. Supp. 1353 (1984), 579 F. Supp. 911 (1988).
- Boman v. Morgan*, 7 RRLR 569 (1962).
- Boynton v. Commonwealth of Virginia*, 364 U.S. 454 (1960).
- Browder v. Gayle*, 142 F. Supp. 707 (M.D. ALA. 1956).
- Chiles v. Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company*, 218 U.S. 71 (1910).
- Cooper v. Aaron*, 358 U.S. 1 (1958).
- Gayle v. Browder*, 352 U.S. 903 (1956).
- Georgia v. U.S.*, 371 U.S. 9 (1962).
- Hall v. DeCuir*, 95 U.S. 485 (1878).
- Irene Morgan v. Commonwealth of Virginia*, 184 Va. 24 (1946).
- Israel Dresner et al. v. City of Tallahassee*, Law No. 10084 (Fla. 1961, 1962), 375 U.S. 136 (1963).
- Lewis v. Greyhound Corporation*, 199 F. Supp. 210 (1961).
- McCabe v. Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Company*, 235 U.S. 151 (1914).
- Mississippi v. Farmer*, 6 RRLR 544 (1961).
- Mitchell v. United States*, 313 U.S. 80 (1941).
- Morgan v. Virginia*, 328 U.S. 373 (1946).
- Norvell Lee v. Commonwealth of Virginia*, record 3558 (1949).
- New York Times v. Sullivan* 376 U.S. 254 (1961).
- Peck v. U.S.*, 470 F. Supp. 1003, 514 F. Supp. 210, 522 F. Supp. 245 (1979).
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 163 U.S. 537 (1896).
- Priscilla G. Stephens v. City of Tallahassee*, Law No. 10085 (1962).
- Smith v. Allwright*, 321 U.S. 649 (1944).
- State of North Carolina v. Johnson, et al.*, Orange County, NC, NC 723 (1949).
- Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education*, 402 U.S. 1 (1971).
- Thomas v. Mississippi*, 380 U.S. 524 (1965).
- United States v. United States Klans, Knights of Ku Klux Klan, Inc., et al.*, 194 F. Supp. 897 (M.D. Ala. 1961).
- U.S. v. Mayor and Selectman of McComb*, 6 RRLR 1169 (1961).
- U.S. v. Wood*, 295 F. 2d 772 (1961).

## Government Publications

- Alabama Department of Public Safety, Investigative and Identification Division. *Individuals Active in Civil Disturbances*. 2 vols. Montgomery: Alabama Department of Public Safety, c. 1965.
- Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States. *John F. Kennedy* (1961), vol. 1. Washington, DC: GPO, 1962.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. *Eighteenth Census of the United States, 1960, Population*. Washington: GPO, 1961.
- U.S. Department of Commerce. *County and City Data Book 1956*. Washington: GPO, 1957.
- . *County and City Data Book 1961*. Washington: GPO, 1961.
- U.S. Department of Justice. *The FBI, the Department of Justice, and Gary Thomas Rowe, Jr.: Task Force Report on Gary Thomas Rowe, Jr.* Washington: GPO, 1979.
- , Attorney General. *Annual Report of the Attorney General of the United States for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1962*. Washington: GPO, 1963.
- . *Annual Report of the Attorney General of the United States for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1963*. Washington: GPO, 1964.

## Interviews

- Ackerberg, Peter. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 25, 2005.
- Aelony, Zev. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Aelony, Zev. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Anderson, Ronald. Interview by author, November 1999.
- Armstrong, Thomas, III. Interview by author, November 11, 2001, August 23, 2005.
- Armstrong, Thomas, III. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Audain, Michael. Interview by author, November 10, 2001.
- Audain, Michael. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Bacquie, Aleah. Interview by author, October 9, 2003.
- Baker, Ella. Interview by John Britton, June 19, 1968, RBOHC.
- Barnett, Ross R. Interview by Dennis O'Brien, May 6, 1969, JFKL.
- Barrett, George. Interview by author, November 8, 2004.
- Bassford, Abraham. Interview by author, August 22, 2005.
- Bates, Scott. Interview by author, February 18, 2005.
- Baum, Robert. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Baum, Robert. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Berrard, Charles. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 25, 2005.
- Blankenheim, Edward. Interview by author, April 6, May 11, 2001, May 7, 2004.
- Blankenheim, Edward. Interview by Scott Simon, National Public Radio *Weekend Edition* broadcast, April 7, 2001.
- Bordofsky, Jorgia Siegel. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, June 27, 2005.
- Bouwman, Clark. Interview by author, May 28, 2005.
- Boyte, Harry, Jr. Interview by author, December 1, 1977.
- Britt, Travis. Interview by James Mosby Jr., September 14, 1968, RBOHC.
- Broms, Ellen. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 12, 2005.
- Brooks, Catherine Burks. Interview by author, May 11–12, 2001.
- Browning, Joan. Interview by author, November 10, 2001, July 9, 2004, June 11, 2005.
- Browning, Joan. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Carey, Gordon. Interview by author, November 24, December 11, 2002.
- Carter, Clyde. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 10, 2005.
- Carter, Robert L. Interview by author, March 8, 2005.
- Coffin, William Sloane, Jr. Interview by author, June 22, 2005.
- Collier, John. Interview by author, August 19, 2005.
- Collins, Lucretia. Interview by author, September 22, 2005.
- Collins, Lucretia. Interview by James Forman, June 1961, in *Southern Exposure* 9 (Spring 1981): 35–39.
- Collins, Norma. Interview by author and Kelly Benjamin, June 25, 2005.
- Cox, Benjamin Elton. Interview by author, April 5–6, May 8, 2001, May 9, November 7, 2004.
- Cox, Benjamin Elton. Interview by Scott Simon, National Public Radio *Weekend Edition* broadcast, 7 April 2001.
- Crowder, Margaret. Interview by author, December 17, 2003.
- Davidov, Marv. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Davidov, Marv. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Davis, James K., and Glenda Gaither Davis. Interview by author, May 12, 2001.
- Dennis, David J. Interview by author, May 11–12, 2001.
- Dennis, James Emerson. Interview by author, June 27, 29, 2005.
- Diamond, Dion. Interview by author, July 13, 2005.
- Dietrich, Paul Abdullah. Interview by author, July 8, 2005.
- Doar, John. Interview by author, June 8, 2005.
- Dolan, John. Interview by author, August 31, 2005.
- Dolan, John. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Dressner, Israel. Interview by author, November 9–10, 2001, June 5, 2004.
- Due, Patricia Stephens. Interview by author, April 27, 2002, June 5, 2004.
- Dunbar, Leslie. Interview by author, October 25, 2003.
- Evans, W. McKee. Interview by author, February 18, 2005.
- Farmer, James. Interview by John F. Stewart, March 10, 1967, JFKL.
- Farmer, James. Interview by John Britton, September 28, 1968, RBOHC.
- Farmer, James. Interview by Ed Edwin, 1979, CUOHC.
- Farrell, Robert. Interview by author, August 23, 2005.
- Fauntroy, Walter. Interview by author, June 5, 2004.
- Filner, Robert. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Filner, Robert. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Forman, James. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Franklin, John Hope. Interview by author, February 9, March 3, 2005.
- Freedman, Martin. Interview by author, November 8, 2001.
- Freedman, Martin. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Fuller, Winston. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 19, 2005.
- Gaffney, Theodore. Interview by author, October 12, 2004.
- Gaither, Thomas. Interview by author, November 9–11, 2001.
- Gaither, Thomas. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.

- Gerbac, Joe. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 14, 2005.
- Goodman, William. Interview by author, June 13, 2005.
- Grant, Jacquelyn. Interview by author, June 27, 2005.
- Green, Reginald. Interview by author, August 11, 2005.
- Green, Steve. Interview by author, November 9, 2001, January 16, 2003.
- Green, Steve. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Griffith, Joe. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 9, 2005.
- Grubbs, Michael. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 14–15, 2005.
- Haley, Oretha Castle. Interview by James Mosby Jr., May 26, 1970, RBOHC.
- Haley, Oretha Castle. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, November 27, 1978, ARC.
- Haley, Richard. Interview by Robert Wright, August 12, 1969, RBOHC.
- Haley, Richard. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, April 25, May 9, 1979, ARC.
- Hansen, William. Interview by author, May 10, 2001.
- Harbour, William. Interview by author, July 10, 2004, April 6, 2005.
- Hartmire, Wayne. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Harvey, Harry. Interview by author, June 4, 2005.
- Heller, Robert. Interview by author, November 8, 2001, June 23, 2005.
- Heller, Robert. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Hersh, Burton. Interview by author, April 26, 2005.
- Hogrobrooks, Holly. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 19, 22, 2005.
- Houser, George. Interview by Katherine Shannon, September 11, 1967, RBOHC.
- Howard, Mae Frances Moultrie. Interview by author, April 28, 2005.
- Jones, Charles. Interview by author, May 12, 2001.
- Kale, Edward. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Kennedy, Robert F. Interviews, 1964, 1965, 1967, JFKL.
- Kennedy, Robert F., and Burke Marshall. Interview by Anthony Lewis, December 4, 1964, JFKL.
- Kennedy's Call to King. (Louis Martin, Sargent Shriver, et al.) Interviews by Anthony Shriver, 1988, JFKL.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. Interview by Berl Bernhard, March 9, 1964, JFKL.
- Kirkaldy, Irene Amos (Morgan). Interview by Sherwood Morgan, January 4, 2004.
- Kovner, Pat. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, July 19, 2005.
- Lafayette, Bernard. Interview by author, April 6, May 11, 2001, June 9–10, 2004.
- Lafayette, Bernard, and Hank Thomas. Interview by author, April 6, 2001.
- Lawrence, Barbara. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 26, 2005.
- Lawson, Belford III. Interview by author, September 21, 2005.
- Lee, Mary Harrison. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Leonard, Margaret. Interview by author, November 9, 11, 2001.
- Leonard, Margaret. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Levine, Alan. Interview by author, November 8, 2001.
- Levine, Alan. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Lewis, John. Interview by author, January 31, 2001.
- Lewis, John. Interview by Katherine Shannon, August 22, 1967, RBOHC.
- Libson, Norma. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 11, 2005.
- Liggins, Claude. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 22, 2005.
- Lightchild, Chela. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 17, 2005.
- Lillard, Kwame Leo. Interview by author, May 11, 2001.
- Linder, Morton G. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 23, 2005.
- Little-Vance, Mary. Interview by author, November 9, 11, 2001.
- Little-Vance, Mary. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Litwack, Leon. Interview by author, March 31, 2005.
- Lombard, Rudy. Interview by author, September 21, 2005.
- Magubane, Lenora Taitt. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 5, 2005.
- Maguire, John. Interview by author, June 21, 2005.
- Maguire, John. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Marshall, Burke. Interview by Louis Oberdorfer, May 29, 1964, JFKL. (Cited in notes as "Marshall interview, JFKL.")
- Marshall, Burke. Interview by Larry J. Hackman, January 19–20, 1970, JFKL.
- Marshall, Burke. Interview by Robert Wright, February 27, 1970, RBOHC.
- McCollum, Salynn. Interview by author and Kelly Benjamin, June 25, 2005.
- McCray, Mikki. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 29, 2005.
- McDew, Chuck. Interview by Katherine Shannon, August 24, 1967, RBOHC.
- McDonald, Jimmy. Interview by James Mosby Jr., November 5, 1969, RBOHC.
- McNichols, Steven. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 16, 2005.
- Mill, Beverly Radcliffe. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 16, 2005.
- Moody, John. Interview by author, May 10–11, November 8–9, 2001, July 19, 2005.
- Moody, John. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Moore, Ivor "Jerry," Jr. Interview by author, September 19–20, 2005.
- Morgan, Sherwood. Interview by author, January 3, 2004.
- Morton, Dave. Interview by author, November 9–10, 2001.
- Mulholland, Joan Trumpauer. Interview by author, November 8–9, 2001.
- Mulholland, Joan Trumpauer. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Myers, Charles David. Interview by author, June 23, 2005.
- Nash, Diane. Interview by author, April 6–7, 2001.

- Negen, Gordon. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 16, 2005.
- Newson, Moses. Interview by author, March 2, 2002.
- Nelson, Frank. Interview by author, September 18, 2005.
- Nelson, Juanita. Interview by author, August 12, 2005.
- Nixon, Sandra. Interview by author, November 8, 2001.
- Nixon, Sandra. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Oberdorfer, Louis. Interview by Roberta Greene (for the Robert F. Kennedy Oral History Program), February 5, 12, 1970, JFKL.
- O'Connor, Claire. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- O'Connor, Claire. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Orrick, William H., Jr. Interview by Larry Hackman, April 13, 1970, JFKL.
- Patterson, Eugene. Interview by author, December 10, 2001, November 4, 2002, February 14, 2004.
- Patterson, John. Interview by John Stewart, May 26, 1967, JFKL.
- Pavesic, Max. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 31, 2005.
- Peck, James. Interview by James Mosby Jr., February 19, 1970, RBOHC.
- Person, Charles. Interview by author, May 11–12, 2001.
- Person, Charles. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Petway, Alphonso, and Kredelle Petway. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Petway, Alphonso, and Kredelle Petway. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Posner, Philip. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 18, 2005.
- Powell, Grady Wilson, Sr. Interview by author, December 17, 2003.
- Rabb, Maxwell. Interview by Steven Lawson, October 6, 1970, CUOHC.
- Randall, Laura. Interview by author, June 28, 2005.
- Raymond, George. Interview by Robert Wright, September 28, 1968, RBOHC.
- Reinitz, Janet B. Interview by author, November 10, 2001.
- Reinitz, Janet B. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 9, 2001, UMFRC.
- Reynolds, Isaac. Interview by James Mosby Jr., November 5, 1969, RBOHC.
- Rich, Marvin. Interview by author, January 24, 2003, May 4, 2005.
- Rich, Marvin. Interview by James Mosby Jr., November 6, 1969, RBOHC.
- Roy, Ralph. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Roy, Ralph. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Sanfield, Steve. Interview by author, August 13, 2005.
- Scott, Doris Jean Castle. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, January 19, 1989, ARC.
- Seigenthaler, John. Interview by author, February 13, 2004.
- Seigenthaler, John. Interview by William A. Geohegan, July 22, 1964, JFKL.
- Seigenthaler, John. Interview by Ronald J. Grele, February 21–23, 1966, JFKL.
- Seigenthaler, John. Interview by Robert Campbell, July 10, 1968, RBOHC.
- Seigenthaler, John. Interview by Larry J. Hackman (for the Robert F. Kennedy Oral History Program), June 5, July 1, 1970, JFKL.
- Shanken, Sidney. Interview by author, August 19, 2005.
- Sherrod, Charles. Interview by Bret Eynon, May 12, 1985, CUOHC.
- Sheviakov, Rick. Interview by author and Diane Wakeman, September 14, 2005.
- Shuttlesworth, Fred. Interview by author, February 19, June 6, 2004.
- Shuttlesworth, Fred. Interview by James Mosby Jr., September 1968, RBOHC.
- Silver, Carol Ruth. Interview by author, November 10, 2001, June 2, 2005.
- Silver, Carol Ruth. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Simms, Benjamin. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 30, 2005.
- Simon, Howard. Interview by author, December 9, 1998, December 2, 1999.
- Singleton, Helen. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Singleton, Robert. Interview by author, November 9, 2001.
- Singleton, Robert. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Smiley, Glenn. Interview by Katherine M. Shannon, September 12, 1967, RBOHC.
- Smith, Jerome. Interview by author, November 10, 2001.
- Smith, Jerome. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, July 8, 26, 1988, ARC.
- Smith-Simmons, Doratha. Interview by author, June 27, 2005.
- Smith-Simmons, Doratha. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, July 27, 1988, ARC.
- Smith, Wollcott. Interview by author, November 10, 2001.
- Smith, Wollcott. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Stoner, Peter. Interview by Susan Glisson, November 10, 2001, UMFRC.
- Svanoe, Bill. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 8, 2005.
- Swomley, John. Interview by author, November 8, 1985.
- Taylor, John. Interview by author, August 20, 2001, July 19, 2005.
- Thomas, Hank. Interview by author, April 5–6, May 11, 2001.
- Thomas, Hank, and John Moody. Interview by author, May 11, 2001.
- Thompson, Alice. Interview by Kim Lacy Rogers, July 25, 1988, ARC.
- Uphoff, Eugene. Interview by author, October 17, 2005.
- Vivian, C. T. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 10, 2005.
- Walker, Matthew, Jr. Interview by author, November 8, 2004.
- Walker, Wyatt Tee. Interview by author, December 22, 2003.
- Walker, Wyatt Tee. Interview by John Britton, October 11, 1967, RBOHC.
- Watkins, Hezekiah. Interview by author, November 11, 2001.

- Watkins, Hollis. Interview by Robert Wright, August 5, 1968, RBOHC.  
 White, Lee C. Interview by Milton Gwirtzman, May 26, 1964, JFKL.  
 Wilkinson, Frank. Interview by author, March 23, 1993.  
 Wofford, Harris. Interview by Berl Bernhard, November 29, 1965, JFKL.  
 Wofford, Harris. Interview by Larry Hackman, May 22, 1968, February 3, 1969, JFKL.  
 Wolfson, J. Mikhail. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, September 12, 2005.  
 Wood, Virgil. Interview by author, March 1, 2002.  
 Worthy, William. Interview by author, May 10, 2001.  
 Ziskind, Ellen. Interview by author, September 1, 2005.  
 Zuchman, Lewis. Interview by author and Meeghan Kane, August 23, 2005.  
 Zwerg, Jim. Interview by author, March 2, 2001, September 12, 2004.

## Unpublished Memoirs

- Berrard, Charles. "Notes on a 1961 Freedom Ride to Houston." Ms. in author's possession, 2005.  
 Blankenheim, Edward J. "Freedom Ride." Ms. in author's possession, 2001.  
 Browning, Joan. "Who, What, When, Where?—Success or Failure? Conflicting Memories of the Albany Freedom Ride and Albany Movement." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Georgia Association of Historians, Albany, GA, April 15, 2000.  
 Davidov, Marv. "Formal Education and Practical Experience in Nonviolent Social Change Movements." Ms. in author's possession, 2001.  
 Doar, John, and Dorothy Landsberg. "The Performance of the FBI in Investigating Violations of Federal Laws Protecting the Right to Vote—1960–1967." 1971 essay, copy in JFKL.  
 Green, Steve. "Freedom Rider Diary—Forty Years Later." Ms. in author's possession, 2001.  
 McNichols, Steven. "The Last Freedom Ride: Life in the Tank." Ms. in author's possession, 2005.  
 Randall, Francis, and Laura Randall. "Freedom Riders' Diary." Ms. in author's possession, 1961  
 Roy, Ralph. "Freedom Ride." Ms. in author's possession, 2001.  
 Sheviakov, Rick. "Freedom Rider Report, with Addendum." Ms. in author's possession, 1962, 2005.  
 Silver, Carol Ruth. "The Diary of a Freedom Rider." Ms. in author's possession, 1961.  
 Smith, Kelly Miller. "Pursuit of a Dream (The Nashville Story)." Folder 7, box 28, KMSP.

## Newspapers

*Adelaide Advertiser* (Australia)  
*Albany Herald*  
*Amsterdam News* (New York City)  
*Anniston Star*  
*Asheville Citizen*  
*Asheville Times*  
*Atlanta Constitution*  
*Atlanta Daily World*  
*Atlanta Journal*  
*Augusta Chronicle*  
*Baltimore Afro-American*  
*Baltimore Sun*  
*Baton Rouge State-Times*  
*Birmingham News*  
*Birmingham Post-Herald*  
*Birmingham World*  
*Boston Globe*  
*Carolina Times*  
*Chapel Hill Daily Tar Heel*  
*Charlotte News*  
*Charlotte Observer*  
*Charlotte Textile Times*  
*Chattanooga Times*  
*Chicago Defender*  
*Chicago Sun-Times*  
*Chicago Tribune*  
*Christian Science Monitor*  
*Citizens' Council*  
*Civil Liberties Newsletter*  
*Clarksdale Press Register*  
*Columbia (MD) Flyer*  
*Columbia Owl* (Columbia University)

*Daily Worker* (NY)  
*Denver Post*  
*Detroit Free Press*  
*Durham Morning Herald*  
*Le Figaro* (France)  
*Greensboro Daily News*  
*Hattiesburg American*  
*High Point Enterprise* (NC)  
*Houston Chronicle*  
*Hutchinson (KS) News-Herald*  
*Kalamazoo Gazette*  
*Kansas City Plaindealer*  
*Kansas City Star*  
*Knoxville News-Sentinel*  
*Jackson Clarion-Ledger*  
*Jackson Daily News*  
*Jackson State-Times*  
*Lancaster News*  
*Little Rock Arkansas Gazette*  
*London Independent* (UK)  
*London Times* (UK)  
*Long Island Daily Press*  
*Los Angeles Times*  
*Los Angeles Tribune*  
*Louisiana Weekly*  
*Lungerville News* (AZ)  
*Lynchburg Advance*  
*Lynchburg News*  
*Manchester Guardian* (UK)  
*McComb Enterprise-Journal*  
*Melbourne Herald Sun* (Australia)  
*Memphis Commercial Appeal*

- Memphis World*  
*Miami Herald*  
*Milwaukee Journal Sentinel*  
*Monroe Enquirer*  
*Montgomery Advertiser*  
*Montgomery Alabama Journal*  
*Montreal Gazette* (Canada)  
*Nashville Banner*  
*Nashville Tennessean*  
*New Orleans States-Item*  
*New Orleans Times-Picayune*  
*New York Herald Tribune*  
*New York People's Voice*  
*New York Post*  
*New York Times*  
*Ocala Banner*  
*Oklahoma City Black Dispatch*  
*Palm Beach Post*  
*Philadelphia Inquirer*  
*Pittsburgh Courier*  
*Queensland Courier Mail* (Australia)  
*Raleigh News and Observer*  
*Rock Hill Evening Herald*  
*St. Petersburg Times*  
*San Bernardino County Sun*  
*San Fernando Valley Sun*  
*Salisbury Evening Post*  
*Salisbury Saturday Evening Post*  
*Student Voice* (Atlanta, GA)  
*Sumter Daily Item*  
*Sydney Australian* (Australia)  
*Sydney Daily Telegraph* (Australia)  
*Tallahassee Democrat*  
*Tampa Tribune*  
*Thunderbolt* (National States Rights Party)  
*USA Today*  
*Vanderbilt Divinity School Prospectus*  
*Vanderbilt Hustler*  
*Voice of the Movement* (Nashville, TN)  
*Wall Street Journal*  
*Washington Afro-American*  
*Washington Evening Star*  
*Washington Post*  
*Winston-Salem Journal*

## Books and Pamphlets

- Abernathy, Ralph David. *And the Walls Came Tumbling Down: An Autobiography*. New York: Harper and Row, 1989.
- Adams, Frank T. *James A. Dombrowski: An American Heretic, 1897–1983*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1992.
- Adams, Frank, with Myles Horton. *Unearthing Seeds of Fire: The Idea of Highlander*. Winston-Salem: John F. Blair, 1975.
- Ahmann, Mathew H., ed. *The New Negro*. New York: Biblo and Tannen, 1969.
- Albert, Peter J., and Ronald Hoffman, eds. *We Shall Overcome: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Black Freedom Struggle*. New York: Da Capo Press, 1993.
- Alexander, Charles C. *Holding the Line: The Eisenhower Era, 1952–1961*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1975.
- Allen, Ivan, Jr. *Mayor: Notes on the Sixties*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1971.
- Anderson, Carol. *Eyes off the Prize: The United Nations and the African American Struggle for Human Rights, 1944–1955*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Anderson, J. W. *Eisenhower, Brownell, and Congress: The Tangled Origins of the Civil Rights Bill of 1956–57*. University: University of Alabama Press, 1964.
- Anderson, Jervis. A. *Philip Randolph: A Biographical Portrait*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1973.
- . *Bayard Rustin: Troubles I've Seen*. New York: HarperCollins, 1997.
- Anderson, Terry H. *The Movement and the Sixties: Protest in America from Greensboro to Wounded Knee*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Anderson, William. *The Wild Man from Sugar Creek: The Political Career of Eugene Talmadge*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1975.
- Applebome, Peter. *Dixie Rising: How the South Is Shaping American Values, Politics, and Culture*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace, 1996.
- Arsenault, Raymond. *St. Petersburg and the Florida Dream, 1888–1950*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1996.
- , ed. *Crucible of Liberty: 200 Years of the Bill of Rights*. New York: Free Press, 1991.
- Ashby, Warren. *Frank Porter Graham: A Southern Liberal*. Winston-Salem: John F. Blair, 1980.
- Ashmore, Harry S. *Civil Rights and Wrongs: A Memoir of Race and Politics, 1944–1994*. New York: Pantheon, 1994.
- . *An Epitaph for Dixie*. New York: Norton, 1958.
- . *Hearts and Minds: The Anatomy of Racism from Roosevelt to Reagan*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1982.
- Baker, Ray Stannard. *Following the Color Line: American Negro Citizenship in the Progressive Era*. New York: Harper and Row, 1964.
- Barkan, Steven E. *Protesters on Trial: Criminal Justice in the Southern Civil Rights and Vietnam Antiwar Movements*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1985.
- Barksdale, Georgia R. W. *Lest We Forget: Remember the Pioneers, Lynchburg Early Civil Rights Movement, 1960–1963*. Lynchburg: privately printed, 1999.
- Barnard, Hollinger, ed. *Outside the Magic Circle: The Autobiography of Virginia Foster Durr*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1985.
- Barnard, William D. *Dixiecrats and Democrats: Alabama Politics, 1942–1950*. University: University of Alabama Press, 1974.

- Barnes, Catherine A. *Journey from Jim Crow: The Desegregation of Southern Transit*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.
- Bartley, Numan V. *The Creation of Modern Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1983.
- . *From Thurmond to Wallace: Political Tendencies in Georgia, 1948–1968*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1970.
- . *The New South 1945–1980*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1995.
- . *The Rise of Massive Resistance: Race and Politics in the South During the 1950s*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1969.
- Bass, Jack. *Of Strom: An Unauthorized Biography of Strom Thurmond*. Atlanta: Longstreet, 1998.
- . *Taming the Storm: The Life and Times of Frank M. Johnson and the South's Fight over Civil Rights*. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
- . *Unlikely Heroes*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1981.
- Bass, Jack, and Walter DeVries. *The Transformation of Southern Politics: Social Change and Political Consequences Since 1945*. New York: Basic Books, 1976.
- Bass, Jonathan. *Blessed Are the Peacemakers: Martin Luther King Jr., Eight White Religious Leaders, and the "Letter from Birmingham Jail."* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2001.
- Bauman, Mark, and Berkley Kalin, eds. *Quiet Voices: Southern Rabbis and Black Civil Rights, 1880s to 1990s*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1998.
- Bayor, Ronald. *Race and the Shaping of Twentieth-Century Atlanta*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- Belfrage, Sally. *Freedom Summer*. New York: Viking Press, 1965.
- Belknap, Michael R. *Federal Law and Southern Order: Racial Violence and Constitutional Conflict in the Post-Brown South*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1987.
- Bell, Derrick A. *And We Are Not Saved: The Elusive Quest for Racial Justice*. New York: Basic Books, 1987.
- . *Confronting Authority: Reflections of an Ardent Protester*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1994.
- . *Faces at the Bottom of the Well: The Permanence of Racism*. New York: Basic Books, 1992.
- Bell, Inge Powell. *CORE and the Strategy of Nonviolence*. New York: Random House, 1968.
- Bell, Leland V. *In Hitler's Shadow: The Anatomy of American Nazism*. Port Washington, NY: Associated Faculty Press, 1973.
- Bennett, Leone. *What Manner of Man*. New York: Pocket Books, 1964.
- Bennett, Scott H. *Radical Pacifism: The War Resisters League and Gandhian Nonviolence in America, 1915–1963*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2003.
- Berg, Manfred. "The Ticket to Freedom": *The NAACP and the Struggle for Black Political Integration*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2005.
- Berman, William C. *The Politics of Civil Rights in the Truman Administration*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1970.
- Berry, Chuck. *Chuck Berry: The Autobiography*. New York: Hammond Books, 1987.
- Bigelow, Albert. *The Voyage of the Golden Rule: An Experiment with Truth*. New York: Doubleday, 1959.
- Biondi, Martha. *To Stand and Fight: The Civil Rights Movement in Postwar New York City*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Black, Earl, and Merle Black. *Politics and Society in the South*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1987.
- Blake, John. *Children of the Movement: The Sons and Daughters of Martin Luther King, Jr., Malcolm X, Elijah Muhammad, George Wallace, Andrew Young, Julian Bond, Stokely Carmichael, Bob Moses, James Chaney, Elaine Brown, and Others Reveal How the Civil Rights Movement Tested and Transformed Their Families*. Chicago: Lawrence Hill Books, 2004.
- Bloom, Alex, and Wini Breines, eds. "Takin' It to the Streets": *A Sixties Reader*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Blum, John Morton. *Years of Discord: American Politics and Society, 1961–1974*. New York: Norton, 1991.
- Blumberg, Rhonda Lois. *Civil Rights: The 1960s Freedom Struggle*. Boston: Twayne, 1984.
- Bodan, Susan, and James R. Robinson. *1959 Miami Interracial Action Institute: Summary and Evaluation*. New York: CORE, 1960.
- Bondurant, Joan V. *Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1965.
- Booker, Simeon. *Black Man's America*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1964.
- Borstelmann, Thomas. *The Cold War and the Color Line: American Race Relations in the Global Arena*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Boyd, Malcolm. *Are You Running with Me, Jesus? Prayers*. New York: Avon, 1967.
- . *As I Live and Breathe: Stages of an Autobiography*. New York: Random House, 1970.
- . *Half Laughing/Half Crying: Songs of My Life*. New York: St. Martin's, 1986.
- Boyle, Kevin. *Arc of Justice: A Saga of Race, Civil Rights, and Murder in the Jazz Age*. New York: Henry Holt, 2004.
- Braden, Anne. *The Wall Between*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1959.
- Branch, Taylor. *Parting the Waters: America in the King Years, 1954–63*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1988.
- . *Pillar of Fire: America in the King Years, 1963–65*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1998.
- Brannan, Rosemary S. *Law, Morality, and Vietnam: The Peace Militants and the Courts*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974.
- Brauer, Carl M. *John F. Kennedy and the Second Reconstruction*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.
- Brax, Ralph S. *The First Student Movement: Student Activism in the United States During the 1930s*. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1981.



- Brearily, H. C. "The Pattern of Violence." In *Culture in the South*, ed. W. T. Couch. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1934.
- Brinkley, David. *Brinkley's Beat: People, Places, and Events That Shaped My Time*. New York: Knopf, 2003.
- Brinkley, Douglas. *Rosa Parks*. New York: Viking Penguin, 2000.
- Brown, Judith M. *Gandhi: Prisoner of Hope*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.
- Brown, Robert McAfee, and Frank Randall. *The Freedom Riders: A Clergyman's View, an Historian's View*. New York: CORE, 1962. Rpt. from *Amherst College Alumni News* 14 (1961): 11–17.
- Brownell, Herbert. *Advising Ike*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1993.
- Bruce, Dickson D. *Violence and Culture in the Antebellum South*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979.
- Bryan, G. McLeod. *These Few Also Paid a Price: Southern Whites Who Fought for Civil Rights*. Macon: Mercer University Press, 2001.
- Burk, Robert F. *The Eisenhower Administration and Black Civil Rights*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1984.
- Burner, Eric. *And Gently He Shall Lead Them: Robert Parris Moses and Civil Rights in Mississippi*. New York: New York University Press, 1994.
- Burns, Stewart, ed. *Daybreak of Freedom: The Montgomery Bus Boycott*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.
- Burton, Orville Vernon. *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions: Family and Community in Edgefield, South Carolina*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985.
- Burton, Willie. *On the Black Side of Shreveport: A History*. Shreveport: privately printed, 1983.
- Butterfield, Fox. *All God's Children: The Basket Family and the American Tradition of Violence*. New York: Knopf, 1995.
- Byrd, Martha. *Chernault: Giving Wings to the Tiger*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1987.
- Cagin, Seth, and Philip Dray. *We Are Not Afraid: The Story of Goodman, Schwerner, and Chaney and the Civil Rights Campaign for Mississippi*. New York: Macmillan, 1988.
- Calvert, Robert E., ed. "The Constitution of the People": *Reflections on Citizens and Civil Society*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1991.
- Carey, Gordon. *The City of Progress*. New York: CORE, 1962.
- Carlton, David. *Mill and Town in South Carolina, 1880–1920*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Carmichael, Stokely, and Charles V. Hamilton. *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation in America*. New York: Random House, 1967.
- Carmichael, Stokely, with Ekwueme Michael Thelwell. *Ready for Revolution: The Life and Struggles of Stokely Carmichael (Kwame Ture)*. New York: Scribner, 2003.
- Caro, Robert A. *Master of the Senate: The Years of Lyndon Johnson*. New York: Random House, 2002.
- Carson, Clayborne. *In Struggle: SNCC and the Black Awakening of the 1960s*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Carson, Clayborne, et al., eds. *The Eyes on the Prize Civil Rights Reader*. New York: Penguin, 1991.
- . *The Papers of Martin Luther King, Jr.* 5 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992–2004.
- Carter, Dan T. *The Politics of Rage: George Wallace, the Origins of the New Conservatism, and the Transformation of American Politics*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2000.
- . *Scottsboro: A Tragedy of the American South*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1969.
- Carter, Hodding. *The South Strikes Back*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1959.
- Carter, Jimmy. *Turning Point: A Candidate, a State, and a Nation Comes of Age*. New York: Times Books, 1992.
- Carter, Robert J. *A Matter of Law: A Memoir of Struggle in the Cause of Equal Rights*. New York: New Press, 2005.
- Cash, W. J. *The Mind of the South*. New York: Knopf, 1941.
- Cashin, Edward. *The Story of Augusta*. Augusta: Richmond County Board of Education, 1980.
- Catudal, Honore M. *Kennedy and the Berlin Wall Crisis: A Case-Study in U.S. Decision Making*. West Berlin: Berlin-Verlag, 1980.
- Caute, David. *The Great Fear: The Anti-Communist Purge Under Truman and Eisenhower*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1978.
- Chafe, William. *Civilities and Civil Rights: Greensboro, North Carolina, and the Black Struggle for Freedom*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Chappell, David L. *Inside Agitators: White Southerners in the Civil Rights Movement*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.
- . *A Stone of Hope: Prophetic Religion and the Death of Jim Crow*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Chatfield, Charles. *For Peace and Justice: Pacifism in America, 1914–1941*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1971.
- , ed. *The Americanization of Gandhi: Images of the Mahatma*. New York: Garland, 1976.
- Clark, E. Culppepper. *The Schoolhouse Door: Segregation's Last Stand at the University of Alabama*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Clark, Roy Peter, and Raymond Arsenault, eds. *The Changing South of Gene Patterson: Journalism and Civil Rights, 1960–1968*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002.
- Clayton, Edward T., ed. *The SCLC Story*. Atlanta: SCLC, 1964.
- Clowse, Barbara B. *Ralph McGill: A Biography*. Macon: Mercer University Press, 1998.
- Cobb, James C. *The Most Southern Place on Earth: The Mississippi Delta and the Roots of Regional Identity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Coffin, William Sloane, Jr. *Once to Every Man: A Memoir*. New York: Atheneum, 1977.

- Cohen, Robert. *When the Old Left Was Young: Student Radicals and America's First Mass Student Movement, 1929–1941*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Cohodas, Nadine. *Strom Thurmond and the Politics of Southern Change*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1993.
- Colburn, David. *Racial Change and Community Crisis: St. Augustine, Florida, 1877–1980*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1991.
- Colburn, David, and Richard K. Scher. *Florida's Gubernatorial Politics in the Twentieth Century*. Tallahassee: University Presses of Florida, 1980.
- Collier-Thomas, Bettye, and V. P. Franklin, eds. *Sisters in the Struggle: African American Women in the Civil Rights–Black Power Movement*. New York: New York University Press, 2001.
- Conkin, Paul. *Gone with the Ivy: A Biography of Vanderbilt University*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1985.
- Cook, James Graham. *The Segregationists*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1962.
- Couch, W. T., ed. *Culture in the South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1934.
- Covington, Vicki. *The Last Hotel for Women: A Novel*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996.
- Crawford, Vicki L., Jacqueline Anne Rouse, and Barbara Woods, eds. *Women in the Civil Rights Movement: Trailblazers and Torchbearers, 1941–1965*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1993.
- Cruikshank, Margaret. *The Gay and Lesbian Liberation Movement*. New York: Routledge, 1992.
- Curry, Constance. *Silver Rights*. Chapel Hill: Algonquin Books, 1995.
- Curry, Constance, et al. *Deep in Our Hearts: Nine White Women in the Freedom Movement*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2000.
- Curthoys, Ann. *Freedom Ride: A Freedom Rider Remembers*. Crows Nest, NSW: Allen and Unwin, 2002.
- Dailey, Jane, et al., eds. *Jumpin' Jim Crow: Southern History from Civil War to Civil Rights*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Dalfiume, Richard M. *Desegregation of the U.S. Armed Forces: Fighting on Two Fronts, 1939–1953*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1969.
- Dallek, Robert. *An Unfinished Life: John F. Kennedy, 1917–1963*. Boston: Little, Brown, 2003.
- Daniel, Pete. *Lost Revolutions: The South in the 1950s*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Davis, Allison, Burleigh B. Gardner, and Mary R. Gardner. *Deep South: A Social Anthropological Study of Caste and Class*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1941.
- Davis, Jack E. *Race Against Time: Culture and Separation in Natchez Since 1930*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2001.
- Davis, Michael D., and Hunter R. Clark. *Thurgood Marshall: Warrior at the Bar, Rebel on the Bench*. New York: Birch Lane Press, 1992.
- Davis, Townsend. *Weary Feet, Rested Souls: A Guided History of the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Norton, 1998.
- D'Emilio, John. *Lost Prophet: The Life and Times of Bayard Rustin*. New York: Free Press, 2003.
- D'Emilio, John, William B. Turner, and Urvashi Vaid, eds. *Creating Change: Sexuality, Public Policy, and Civil Rights*. New York: St. Martin's, 2000.
- Devree, Charlotte, ed. *Justice?* New York: CORE, 1962.
- Dickstein, Morris. *Gates of Eden: American Culture in the Sixties*. New York: Basic Books, 1977.
- Diggins, John Patrick. *The Proud Decades: America in War and Peace, 1941–1960*. New York: Norton, 1988.
- Dittmer, John. *Local People: The Struggle for Civil Rights in Mississippi*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1994.
- Dollard, John. *Caste and Class in a Southern Town*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1937.
- Donald, David Herbert. *Lincoln*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1995.
- Dorsen, Norman. *The Evolving Constitution*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1987.
- Doyle, William. *An American Insurrection: The Battle of Oxford, Mississippi, 1962*. New York: Doubleday, 2001.
- Duberman, Martin B. *Paul Robeson: A Biography*. New York: Knopf, 1988.
- Dudziak, Mary L. *Cold War Civil Rights: Race and the Image of American Democracy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Due, Tananarive, and Patricia Stephens Due. *Freedom in the Family: A Mother–Daughter Memoir of the Fight for Civil Rights*. New York: Ballantine, 2003.
- Dulles, Foster Rhea. *The Civil Rights Commission, 1957–1965*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1968.
- Dunbar, Anthony P. *Against the Grain: Southern Radicals and Prophets, 1929–1959*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1981.
- Dunn, Marvin. *Black Miami in the Twentieth Century*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1997.
- Dworkin, Ronald. *Taking Rights Seriously*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977.
- Edmonds, Randolph. *Earth and Stars*. Tallahassee, FL: n.p., 1961.
- Egerton, John. *The Americanization of Dixie: The Southernization of America*. New York: Harper's Magazine Press, 1974.
- . *Speak Now Against the Day: The Generation Before the Civil Rights Movement in the South*. New York: Knopf, 1994.
- Ely, James W., Jr. *The Crisis of Conservative Virginia: The Byrd Organization and the Politics of Massive Resistance*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1976.
- Entire, Robert, ed. *Anniston, Alabama, Centennial, 1883–1983*. Anniston: Higginbotham, 1983.
- Epp, Charles R. *The Rights Revolution: Lawyers, Activists, and Supreme Courts in Comparative Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

- Erikson, Erik H. *Gandhi's Truth: On the Origins of Militant Nonviolence*. New York: Norton, 1969.
- Es skew, Glenn T. *But for Birmingham: The Local and National Movements in the Civil Rights Struggle*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.
- Estes, Steve. *I Am a Man! Race, Manhood, and the Civil Rights Movement*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005.
- Evans, Sara. *Personal Politics: The Roots of Women's Liberation in the Civil Rights Movement and the New Left*. New York: Knopf, 1978.
- Evans, Sara M., and Harry C. Boyte. *Free Spaces: The Sources of Democratic Change in America*. New York: Harper and Row, 1986.
- Fairclough, Adam. *Better Day Coming: Blacks and Equality, 1890–2000*. New York: Penguin, 2001.
- . *Race and Democracy: The Civil Rights Struggle in Louisiana, 1915–1972*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1995.
- . *To Redeem the Soul of America: The Southern Christian Leadership Conference and Martin Luther King, Jr.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1987.
- Farber, David. *The Age of Great Dreams: America in the 1960s*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1994.
- Farmer, James. *Lay Bare the Heart: An Autobiography of the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: New American Library, 1985.
- Faust, Drew Gilpin. *James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Federal Writers' Project. *Alabama: A Guide to the Deep South*. New York: R. R. Smith, 1941.
- . *Mississippi: A Guide to the Magnolia State*. New York: Viking Press, 1938.
- . *North Carolina: A Guide to the Old North State*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1939.
- . *South Carolina: A Guide to the Palmetto State*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941.
- . *Virginia: A Guide to the Old Dominion*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1940.
- Feldman, Glenn, ed. *Before Brown: Civil Rights and White Backlash in the Modern South*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2004.
- Findlay, James F. *Church People in the Struggle: The National Council of Churches and the Black Freedom Movement, 1950–1970*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- First Baptist Church. *'Tis a Glorious Church: The Brick-a-Day Church*. Montgomery: First Baptist Church, 2001.
- Fischer, David Hackett. *Liberty and Freedom*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Fischer, Louis. *The Life of Mahatma Gandhi*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1951.
- Fleming, Cynthia Griggs. *Soon We Will Not Cry: The Liberation of Ruby Doris Smith Robinson*. London: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.
- Fluker, Walter E. *They Looked for a City: A Comparative Analysis of the Ideal of Community in the Thought of Howard Thurman and Martin Luther King, Jr.* Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1989.
- Fluker, Walter E., and Catherine Tumber, eds. *A Strange Freedom: The Best of Howard Thurman on Religious Experience and Public Life*. Boston: Beacon, 1998.
- Flynt, Wayne. *Alabama in the Twentieth Century*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2004.
- . *Montgomery: An Illustrated History*. Woodland Hills, CA: Windsor, 1980.
- . *Poor but Proud: Alabama's Poor Whites*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1989.
- Fogelson, Genia. *Harry Belafonte: Singer and Actor*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1996.
- Foner, Eric. *Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men: The Ideology of the Republican Party Before the Civil War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- . *Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863–1877*. New York: Harper and Row, 1988.
- . *The Story of American Freedom*. New York: Norton, 1998.
- Fontenay, Charles L. *Estes Kefauver: A Biography*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1980.
- Ford, Daniel. *Flying Tigers: Claire Chennault and the American Volunteer Group*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1991.
- Forman, James. *The Making of Black Revolutionaries: A Personal Account*. New York: Macmillan, 1972.
- Fosl, Catherine. *Subversive Southerner: Anne Braden and the Struggle for Racial Justice in the Cold War South*. New York: Palgrave, 2002.
- Fraday, Marshall. *Martin Luther King, Jr.* New York: Viking, 2002.
- . *Wallace*. New York: New American Library, 1976.
- Franklin, John Hope. *The Militant South, 1800–1861*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1956.
- Franklin, John Hope, and Alfred A. Moss, Jr. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of African Americans*. 8th ed. New York: Knopf, 2000.
- Freyer, Tony. *The Little Rock Crisis: A Constitutional Interpretation*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1984.
- Fried, Richard M. *Nightmare in Red: The McCarthy Era in Perspective*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Fuchs, Lawrence H. *American Kaleidoscope: Race, Ethnicity, and the Civic Culture*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1990.
- Gaillard, Frye. *Cradle of Freedom: Alabama and the Movement That Changed America*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2004.
- Gallup, George H. *The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion, 1935–1971*. New York: Random House, 1971.
- Galphin, Bruce. *The Riddle of Lester Maddox*. Atlanta: Camelot, 1968.
- Garey, Diane. *Defending Everybody: A History of the American Civil Liberties Union*. New York: TV Books, 1998.
- Garfinkel, Herbert. *When Negroes March: The March on Washington Movement in the Organizational Politics for FEPC*. New York: Atheneum, 1969.

- Garreau, Joel. *The Nine Nations of North America*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1981.
- Garrow, David J. *Bearing the Cross: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference*. New York: William Morrow, 1986.
- . *The FBI and Martin Luther King, Jr.: From "Solo" to Memphis*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1981.
- . *Protest at Selma: Martin Luther King and the Voting Rights Act of 1965*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1978.
- , ed. *Birmingham, Alabama, 1956–1963: The Black Struggle for Civil Rights*. Brooklyn: Carlson, 1989.
- Garrow, David J., Bill Kovatch, and Carol Polsgrove, eds. *Reporting Civil Rights*, part 1, *American Journalism, 1941–1963*. New York: Library of America, 2003.
- Gates, Grace Hooten. *The Model City of the New South: Anniston, Alabama, 1872–1900*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1978.
- Gentry, Curt J. *Edgar Hoover: The Man and the Secrets*. New York: Norton, 1991.
- Gitlin, Todd. *The Sixties: Years of Hope, Days of Rage*. New York: Bantam, 1989.
- Gladney, Margaret Rose, ed. *How Am I to Be Heard: The Letters of Lillian Smith*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.
- Gladwell, Malcolm. *The Tipping Point: How Little Things Can Make a Big Difference*. Boston: Little, Brown, 2000.
- Glen, John M. *Highlander: No Ordinary School, 1932–1962*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1988.
- Goldfield, David R. *Black, White, and Southern: Race Relations and Southern Culture, 1940 to the Present*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1990.
- Goldman, Eric F. *The Crucial Decade—and After: America, 1945–1960*. New York: Vintage, 1960.
- . *Rendezvous with Destiny: A History of Modern American Reform*. New York: Knopf, 1952.
- Goldstein, Warren. *William Sloane Coffin, Jr.: A Holy Impatience*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.
- Goodman, Walter. *The Committee: The Extraordinary Career of the House Committee on Un-American Activities*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1968.
- Gorman, Joseph Bruce. *Kefauver: A Political Biography*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Graetz, Robert S. *A White Preacher's Memoir: The Montgomery Bus Boycott*. Montgomery: Black Belt Press, 1998.
- Graham, Hugh Davis. *The Civil Rights Era: Origins and Development of National Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Graham, Hugh Davis, and Ted Robert Gurr. *The History of Violence in America: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*. New York: Praeger, 1969.
- Grant, Donald L. *The Way It Was in the South: The Black Experience in Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2001.
- Grant, Joanne. *Ella Baker: Freedom Bound*. New York: Wiley, 1998.
- , ed. *Black Protest: History, Documents, and Analyses, 1619 to the Present*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1970.
- Gray, Fred. *Bus Ride to Justice*. Montgomery: Black Belt Press, 1995.
- Green, Bem. *Before His Time: The Untold Story of Harry T. Moore*. New York: Free Press, 1999.
- Greenberg, Cheryl Lynn, ed. *A Circle of Trust: Remembering SNCC*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1998.
- Greenberg, Jack. *Race Relations and American Law*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1959.
- Greene, Melissa Fay. *The Temple Bombing*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1996.
- Gregg, Richard B. *The Power of Non-Violence*. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott, 1934.
- Grossman, James R. *Land of Hope: Chicago, Black Southerners, and the Great Migration*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Guthman, Edwin O. *We Band of Brothers*. New York: Harper and Row, 1971.
- Guthman, Edwin O., and Jeffrey Shulman, eds. *Robert Kennedy in His Own Words: The Unpublished Recollections of the Kennedy Years*. New York: Bantam, 1988.
- Hahn, Steven. *A Nation Under Our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South from Slavery to the Great Migration*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Halberstam, David. *The Children*. New York: Random House, 1998.
- . *The Fifties*. New York: Villard, 1993.
- Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd. *Revolt Against Chivalry: Jesse Daniel Ames and the Southern Women's Campaign Against Lynching*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1979.
- Hamburger, Robert. *Our Portion of Hell: Fayette County, Tennessee, an Oral History of the Struggle for Civil Rights*. New York: Links Books, 1973.
- Hamilton, Mary. *Freedom Riders Speak for Themselves*. Detroit: News and Letters, 1961.
- Hampton, Henry, and Steve Fayer. *Voices of Freedom: An Oral History of the Civil Rights Movement from the 1950s through the 1980s*. New York: Vintage, 1990.
- Harding, Vincent. *There Is a River: The Black Struggle for Freedom in America*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1981.
- Harrington, Michael. *Decade of Decision: The Crisis of the American System*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1980.
- Harris, J. William. *Plain Folk and Gentry in a Slave Society: White Liberty and Black Slavery in Augusta's Hinterlands*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1985.
- Haskins, James. *Black Music in America*. New York: HarperTrophy, 1987.
- . *The Freedom Rides: Journey for Justice*. New York: Hyperion Books for Children, 1995.
- Havard, William C., ed. *The Changing Politics of the South*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University, 1972.
- Hayden, Tom. *Revolution in Mississippi*. New York: Students for a Democratic Society, 1962.
- . *Reunion: A Memoir*. New York: Random House, 1988.

- Haygood, Will. *King of the Cats: The Life and Times of Adam Clayton Powell*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1993.
- Hays, Brooks. *A Southern Moderate Speaks*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1959.
- Henderson, Harold P. *Ernest Vandiver: Governor of Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2000.
- Henken, Louis. *The Age of Rights*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1990.
- Henry, Aaron, with Constance Curry. *Aaron Henry: The Fire Ever Burning*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2000.
- Hentoff, Nat. *Peace Agitator: The Story of A. J. Muste*. New York: Macmillan, 1963.
- Herndon, Angelo. *Let Me Live*. New York: Random House, 1937.
- Hersh, Seymour M. *The Dark Side of Camelot*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1997.
- Hesburgh, Theodore M. *God, Country, Notre Dame*. New York: Doubleday, 1990.
- Hickock, Eugene W., Jr. *The Bill of Rights: Original Meaning and Current Understanding*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1991.
- Hilty, James W. *Robert Kennedy: Brother Protector*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1997.
- Hine, Darlene Clark. *Black Victory: The Rise and Fall of the White Primary in Texas*. Milkwood, NJ: KTO Press, 1979.
- Hoffer, Peter Charles. *The Law's Conscience: Equitable Constitutionalism in America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Hogan, Wesley. *Many Minds, One Heart*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, forthcoming 2006.
- Holloway, Jonathan Scott. *Confronting the Veil: Abram Harris, Jr., E. Franklin Frazier, and Ralph Bunche, 1919–1941*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- Holmes, William F. *The White Chief: James Kimble Vardaman*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1970.
- Holt, Len. *The Summer That Didn't End*. London: Heinemann, 1966.
- Honey, Michael K. *Southern Labor and Black Civil Rights: Organizing Memphis Workers*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1993.
- Horton, James Oliver, and Lois E. Horton. *Hard Road to Freedom: A History of African America*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2001.
- . *In Hope of Liberty: Culture, Community and Protest Among Northern Free Blacks, 1700–1860*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- , eds. *A History of the African American People*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1997.
- Houser, George. *No One Can Stop the Rain: Glimpses of Africa's Liberation Struggle*. New York: Pilgrim Press, 1989.
- Huie, William Bradford. *Three Lives for Mississippi*. New York: WCC Books, 1965.
- Hunter-Gault, Charlayne. *In My Place*. New York: Farrar Straus Giroux, 1992.
- Hyde, Samuel C., Jr., ed. *Sunbelt Revolution: The Historical Progression of the Civil Rights Struggle in the Gulf South, 1866–2000*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003.
- The Hymnbook*. Atlanta: Presbyterian Church in the United States, 1955.
- Israel, Fred L., ed. *The State of the Union Messages of the Presidents, 1790–1966*, vol. 3. New York: Chelsea House, 1967.
- Isserman, Maurice. *If I Had a Hammer: The Death of the Old Left and the Birth of the New Left*. New York: Basic Books, 1987.
- Isserman, Maurice, and Michael Kazin. *America Divided: The Civil War of the 1960s*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Jackson, Esther Cooper, ed. *Freedomways Reader: Prophets in Their Own Country*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2000.
- Jacoway, Elizabeth, and David Colburn, eds. *Southern Businessmen and Desegregation*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Jacoway, Elizabeth, and C. Fred Williams, eds. *Understanding the Little Rock Crisis: An Exercise in Remembrance and Reconciliation*. Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1999.
- Jakoubek, Robert E. *James Farmer and the Freedom Rides*. Brookfield, CT: Millbrook Press, 1994.
- James T. McCain: A Quiet Hero*. Sumter, SC: n.p., 2002.
- Javits, Jacob K. *Javits: The Autobiography of a Public Man*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1981.
- . *On Discrimination*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1960.
- Jeansonne, Glen. *Leander Perez: Boss of the Delta*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1977.
- Johannsen, Robert W. *Lincoln, the South, and Slavery: The Political Dimension*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1991.
- Johnson, David K. *The Lavender Scare: The Cold War Persecution of Gays and Lesbians in the Federal Government*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Johnston, Erle. *I Rolled With Ross: A Political Portrait*. Baton Rouge: Moran Publishing, 1980.
- . *Mississippi's Defiant Years, 1953–1973: An Interpretive Documentary with Personal Experiences*. Forest, MS: Lake Harbor, 1990.
- Jonas, Gilbert. *Freedom's Sword: The NAACP and the Struggle Against Racism in America, 1909–1969*. New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Jones, Maxine D., and Joe D. Richardson. *Talladega College: The First Century*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1990.
- Jordan, Vernon, with Annette Gordon-Reed. *Vernon Can Read: A Memoir*. New York: Public Affairs, 2001.
- Kantrowitz, Stephen. *Ben Tillman and the Reconstruction of White Supremacy*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.

- Kapur, Sudarshan. *Raising Up a Prophet: The African-American Encounter with Gandhi*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1992.
- Karst, Kenneth L. *Belonging to America: Equal Citizenship and the Constitution*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.
- Katagiri, Yatsuhiko. *The Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission: Civil Rights and States' Rights*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2001.
- Kaufman, Dorothy B. *The First Freedom Ride: The Walter Bergman Story*. Detroit: ACLU Fund Press, 1989.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. *Hammer and Hoe: Alabama Communists During the Great Depression*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Kennedy, Robert. *Robert Kennedy in His Own Words*. New York: Bantam, 1988.
- Kennedy, Robert F., Jr. *Judge Frank M. Johnson, Jr.* New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1978.
- Kent, Deborah. *The Freedom Riders*. Chicago: Children's Press, 1993.
- Keppel, Ben. *The Work of Democracy: Ralph Bunche, Kenneth B. Clark, Lorraine Hansberry, and the Cultural Politics of Race*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1995.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. *Strength to Love*. New York: Harper and Row, 1963.
- . *Stride Toward Freedom: The Montgomery Story*. New York: Harper and Row, 1958.
- . *Why We Can't Wait*. New York: New American Library, 1964.
- King, Mary. *Freedom Song: A Personal Story of the 1960s Civil Rights Movement*. New York: William Morrow, 1987.
- King, Richard H. *Civil Rights and the Idea of Freedom*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- . *Race, Culture, and the Intellectuals, 1940–1970*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004.
- . *A Southern Renaissance: The Cultural Awakening of the American South, 1930–1955*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Kirk, John A. *Redefining the Color Line: Black Activism in Little Rock, Arkansas, 1940–1970*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002.
- Kirwan, Albert J. *Revolt of the Rednecks: Mississippi Politics, 1876–1925*. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1951.
- Klarman, Michael J. *From Jim Crow to Civil Rights: The Supreme Court and the Struggle for Racial Equality*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Klibaner, Irwin. *Conscience of a Troubled South: The Southern Conference Educational Fund, 1946–1966*. Brooklyn: Carlson, 1988.
- Klinkner, Philip A., and Rogers M. Smith. *The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- Kluger, Richard. *Simple Justice: The History of Brown v. Board of Education and Black America's Struggle for Equality*. New York: Random House, 1975.
- Kneebone, John T. *Southern Liberal Journalists and the Issue of Race*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985.
- Korstad, Robert Rogers. *Civil Rights Unionism: Tobacco Workers and the Struggle for Democracy in the Mid-Twentieth-Century South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Kotz, Nick. *Judgment Days: Lyndon Baines Johnson, Martin Luther King Jr., and the Laws That Changed America*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2005.
- Kreuger, Thomas A. *And Promises to Keep: The Southern Conference for Human Welfare, 1938–1948*. Nashville: Vanderbilt University Press, 1967.
- Kunstler, William M., with Sheila Isenberg. *My Life as a Radical Lawyer*. New York: Birch Lane Press, 1994.
- Lamis, Alexander P. *The Two-Party South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Lamson, Peggy. *Roger Baldwin: Founder of the American Civil Liberties Union*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1976.
- Langum, David J. *William M. Kunstler: The Most Hated Lawyer in America*. New York: New York University Press, 1999.
- Laue, James H. *Direct Action and Desegregation, 1960–1962: Toward a Theory of the Rationalization of Protest*. Brooklyn: Carlson Publishing, 1989.
- Laurant, Darrell. *A City unto Itself: Lynchburg, Virginia in the Twentieth Century*. N.p.: D. Laurant, 1997.
- Lawson, Steven F. *Black Ballots: Voting Rights in the South, 1944–1969*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.
- . *Running for Freedom: Civil Rights and Black Politics in America Since 1941*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1991.
- , ed. *To Secure These Rights: The Report of Harry S. Truman's Committee on Civil Rights*. New York: Bedford, 2003.
- Lawson, Steven F., and Charles Payne. *Debating the Civil Rights Movement, 1945–1968*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1998.
- Layton, Azza. *International Politics and Civil Rights Policies in the United States, 1941–1960*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Lee, Chana Kai. *For Freedom's Sake: The Life of Fannie Lou Hamer*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1999.
- Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott, 1960.
- Lelyveld, Joseph. *Move Your Shadow: South Africa, Black and White*. New York: Times Books, 1985.
- Lemann, Nicholas. *The Promised Land: The Great Black Migration and How It Changed America*. New York: Knopf, 1991.
- Lentz, Richard. *Symbols, the News Magazines, and Martin Luther King*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1990.

- Lerner, Gerda, ed. *Black Women in White America: A Documentary History*. New York: Vintage Books, 1973.
- Levine, Daniel. *Bayard Rustin and the Civil Rights Movement*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2000.
- Levine, Ellen, ed. *Freedom's Children: Young Civil Rights Activists Tell Their Own Stories*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1993.
- Lewis, Anthony. *Make No Law: The Sullivan Case and the First Amendment*. New York: Random House, 1991.
- Lewis, Anthony, and *The New York Times*. *Portrait of a Decade: The Second American Revolution*. New York: Random House, 1964.
- Lewis, David Levering. *King: A Critical Biography*. New York: Praeger, 1970.
- . *W.E.B. DuBois: Biography of a Race, 1919–1963*. New York: Henry Holt, 1993.
- . *W.E.B. DuBois: The Fight for Equality and the American Century, 1919–1963*. New York: Henry Holt, 2000.
- Lewis, George. *The White South and the Red Menace: Segregationists, Anticommunism, and Massive Resistance, 1945–1965*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004.
- Lewis, John, with Michael D'Orso. *Walking with the Wind: A Memoir of the Movement*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1998.
- Light, Ken. *Delta Time: Mississippi Photographs by Ken Light*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1995.
- Ling, Peter J. *Martin Luther King, Jr.* London: Routledge, 2002.
- Litwack, Leon F. *Been in the Storm So Long: The Aftermath of Slavery*. New York: Vintage, 1980.
- . *North of Slavery*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- . *Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow*. New York: Knopf, 1998.
- Lomax, Alan. *The Land Where the Blues Began*. New York: Dell, 1993.
- Lomax, Louis E. *The Negro Revolt*. New York: Harper and Row, 1962.
- Longley, Kyle. *Senator Albert Gore, Sr.: A Tennessee Maverick*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2004.
- Louis, Debbie. *And We Are Not Saved: A History of the Movement as People*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1970.
- Loveland, Anne C. *Lillian Smith: A Southerner Confronting the South*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1986.
- Lynd, Staughton, ed. *Nonviolence in America: A Documentary History*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1960.
- Lynn, Conrad. *There Is a Fountain*. Westport, CT: Lawrence Hill, 1979.
- Mandela, Nelson. *Long Walk to Freedom: The Autobiography of Nelson Mandela*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1994.
- Manis, Andrew M. *A Fire You Can't Put Out: The Civil Rights Life of Birmingham's Reverend Fred Shuttlesworth*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1999.
- Mann, Peggy. *Ralph Bunche: UN Peacemaker*. New York: Coward, McCann, and Geoghegan, 1975.
- Marable, Manning. *Race, Reform, and Rebellion: The Second Reconstruction in Black America, 1945–1982*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1984.
- Marsh, Charles. *The Beloved Community: How Faith Shapes Social Justice, from the Civil Rights Movement to Today*. New York: Basic Books, 2005.
- . *God's Long Summer: Stories of Faith and Civil Rights*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Marshall, Burke. *Federalism and Civil Rights*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1964.
- Martin, Charles H. *The Angelo Herndon Case and Southern Justice*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1976.
- Martin, Harold H. *Ralph McGill, Reporter*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1973.
- Martin, John Bartlow. *The Deep South Says "Never."* New York: Ballantine Books, 1957.
- Martin, Robert F. *Howard Kester and the Struggle for Social Justice in the South, 1904–1977*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1991.
- Matusow, Allen J. *The Unraveling of America: A History of Liberalism in the 1960s*. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1984.
- May, Elaine Tyler. *Homeward Bound: American Families in the Cold War Era*. New York: Basic Books, 1988.
- May, Gary. *The Informant: The FBI, the Ku Klux Klan, and the Murder of Viola Liuzzo*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005.
- Mayer, Jeremy D. *Running on Race: Racial Politics in Presidential Campaigns, 1960–2000*. New York: Random House, 2002.
- McAdam, Doug. *Freedom Summer*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- . *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930–1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- McCain, James T. *The Right to Vote*. New York: CORE, 1962.
- McCoy, Donald R., and Richard T. Ruetten. *Quest and Response: Minority Rights and the Truman Administration*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1973.
- McFeely William. *Frederick Douglass*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1991.
- McGill, Ralph. *The South and the Southerner*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1963.
- McKinney, John C., ed. *The South in Continuity and Change*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1963.
- McMillen, Neil R. *The Citizens' Council: Organized Resistance to the Second Reconstruction, 1954–1964*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1971.
- . *Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989.
- McMurry, Linda O. *To Keep the Waters Troubled: The Life of Ida B. Wells*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

- McNeill, Genna Rae. *Groundwork: Charles Hamilton Houston and the Struggle for Civil Rights*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1983.
- McPherson, James M. *The Abolitionist Legacy: From Reconstruction to the NAACP*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- . *Crossroads of Freedom: Antietam*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- McWhorter, Diane. *Carry Me Home: Birmingham, Alabama: The Climactic Battle of the Civil Rights Revolution*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2001.
- Meier, August, and Elliott Rudwick. *CORE: A Study in the Civil Rights Movement*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1975.
- Meier, August, Elliott Rudwick, and Francis Broderick, eds. *Black Protest Thought in the Twentieth Century*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1971.
- Meredith, James. *James Meredith vs. Ole Miss*. Jackson: Meredith Publishing, 1995.
- . *Me and My Kind: An Oral History*. Jackson: Meredith Publishing, 1995.
- . *Three Years in Mississippi*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1966.
- Miller, James. "Democracy Is in the Streets": *From Port Huron to the Siege of Chicago*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1987.
- Miller, Keith D. *Voice of Deliverance: The Language of Martin Luther King, Jr., and Its Sources*. New York: Free Press, 1992.
- Miller, Randall M., and George E. Pozzetta, eds. *Shades of the Sunbelt: Essays on Race, Ethnicity, and the Urban South*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1988.
- Miller, Robert. *Nonviolence: A Christian Interpretation*. New York: Schocken Books, 1966.
- Miller, William. *Martin Luther King, Jr.: His Life, Martyrdom, and Meaning for the World*. New York: Avon, 1968.
- Mills, Kay. *This Little Light of Mine: The Life of Fannie Lou Hamer*. New York: Dutton, 1993.
- Mills, Nicolaus. *Like a Holy Crusade: Mississippi 1964—The Turning Point of the Civil Rights Movement in America*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 1992.
- Miroff, Bruce. *Pragmatic Illusions: The Presidential Politics of John F. Kennedy*. New York: Longman, 1976.
- Mitchell, H. L. *Mean Things Happening in This Land*. Montclair, NJ: Allanheld, Osmun, 1979.
- Mitford, Jessica. *Poison Penmanship: The Gentle Art of Muckraking*. New York: Vintage, 1980.
- Mohl, Raymond A. *South of the South: Jewish Activists and the Civil Rights Movement in Miami, 1945–1960*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004.
- , ed. *Searching for the Sunbelt: Historical Perspectives on a Region*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1990.
- Moody, Anne. *Coming of Age in Mississippi*. New York: Dial, 1968.
- Morgan, Edward P. *The 60s Experience: Hard Lessons About Modern America*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1991.
- Moritz, Charles, ed. *Current Biography Yearbook 1967*. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1967.
- Mormino, Gary R., and George Pozzetta. *The Immigrant World of Ybor City: Italians and Their Latin Neighbors in Tampa, 1885–1985*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1987.
- Morris, Aldon D. *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change*. New York: Free Press, 1984.
- Morris, Willie, ed. *The South Today: One Hundred Years After Appomattox*. New York: Harper and Row, 1965.
- Morrow, E. Frederic. *Black Man in the White House: A Diary of the Eisenhower Years by the Administrative Officer for Special Projects, the White House, 1955–1961*. New York: Coward-McCann, 1963.
- Moses, Greg. *Revolution of Conscience: Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Philosophy of Nonviolence*. New York: Guilford Press, 1997.
- Motley, Constance Baker. *Equal Justice Under Law: An Autobiography*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1998.
- Moye, Todd J. *Let the People Decide: Black Freedom and White Resistance Movements in Sunflower County, Mississippi, 1945–1986*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Murray, Pauli. *The Autobiography of a Black Activist, Feminist, Lawyer, Priest, and Poet*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1987.
- Muse, Benjamin. *Virginia's Massive Resistance*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1961.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and American Democracy*. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1944.
- Naison, Mark. *Communists in Harlem During the Depression*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1981.
- Navasky, Victor. *Kennedy Justice*. New York: Atheneum, 1971.
- Neely, Mark E., Jr. *The Last Best Hope of Earth: Abraham Lincoln and the Promise of America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993.
- Nelson, Bruce. *Divided We Stand: American Workers and the Struggle for Black Equality*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- . *Workers on the Waterfront: Seamen, Longshoremen, and Unionism in the 1930s*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1988.
- Nelson, Truman. *People with Strength: The Story of Monroe, N.C.* New York: Marzani and Munsell, 1962.
- Niven, David. *The Politics of Injustice: The Kennedys, the Freedom Rides, and the Electoral Consequences of a Moral Compromise*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2003.
- Nivola, Pietro S., ed. *Comparative Disadvantage: Social Regulations and the Global Economy*. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1997.
- Noble, Phil. *Beyond the Burning Bus: The Civil Rights Revolution in a Southern Town*. Montgomery: New South Books, 2003.



- Norrell, Robert J. *The House I Live In: Race in the American Century*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Nunnolley, William A. *Bull Connor*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1991.
- O'Brien, Gail. *The Color of the Law: Race, Violence, and Justice in the Post-World War II South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.
- O'Dell, Kimberly. *Anniston, Alabama*. Charleston, SC: Arcadia, 2000.
- Odum, Howard. *Race and Rumors of Race*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1943.
- Official Proceedings of the Second National Negro Congress*. Philadelphia: October 15–17, 1937.
- Ogletree, Charles J., Jr. *All Deliberate Speed: Reflections on the First Half Century of Brown v. Board of Education*. New York: Norton, 2004.
- Olson, Lynne. *Freedom's Daughters: The Unsung Heroines of the Civil Rights Movement from 1830 to 1970*. New York: Scribner, 2001.
- O'Neill, William. *American High: The Years of Confidence, 1945–1960*. New York: Free Press, 1986.
- O'Reilly, Kenneth. *Nixon's Piano: Presidents and Racial Politics from Washington to Clinton*. New York: Free Press, 1995.
- . *"Racial Matters": The FBI's Secret File on Black America, 1960–1972*. New York: Free Press, 1989.
- Oshinsky, David M. *A Conspiracy So Immense: The World of Joe McCarthy*. New York: Free Press, 1983.
- . *"Worse than Slavery": Parchman Farm and the Ordeal of Jim Crow Justice*. New York: Free Press, 1996.
- Ownby, Ted, ed. *The Role of Ideas in the Civil Rights South*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2002.
- Pace, Robert F., ed. *Two Hundred Years in the Heart of Virginia: Perspectives on Farmville's History*. Farmville: Longwood College Foundation, 1998.
- Painter, Nell Irvin. *The Narrative of Hosea Hudson: His Life as a Negro Communist in the South*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1979.
- Parks, Rosa, with James Haskins. *My Story*. New York: Dial, 1992.
- Patterson, James T. *Brown v. Board of Education: A Civil Rights Milestone and Its Troubled Legacy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- . *Grand Expectations: The United States, 1945–1974*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Payne, Charles M. *I've Got the Light of Freedom: The Organizing Tradition and the Mississippi Freedom Struggle*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- Peck, James. *Freedom Ride*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1962.
- . *Underdogs vs. Upperdogs*. Canterbury, NJ: n.p., 1969.
- . *We Who Would Not Kill*. New York: Lyle Stuart, 1958.
- Peirce, Neal. *The Border South States: People, Politics, and Power in the Five Border South States*. New York: Norton, 1975.
- Peltason, J. W. *Fifty-eight Lonely Men: Southern Federal Judges and School Desegregation*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1971.
- Percy, Stephen L. *Disability, Civil Rights, and Public Policy*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1989.
- Perkins, Charles. *A Bastard Like Me*. Sydney: Ure Smith, 1975.
- Pfeffer, Paula F. A. *Philip Randolph, Pioneer of the Civil Rights Movement*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1990.
- Pleasants, Julian, and Augustus M. Burns. *Frank Porter Graham and the 1950 Senate Race in North Carolina*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Plummer, Brenda Gayle, ed. *Window on Freedom: Race, Civil Rights, and Foreign Affairs, 1945–1968*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Poinsett, Alex. *Walking with Presidents: Louis Martin and the Rise of Black Political Power*. Lanham, MD: Madison Books, 1997.
- Pollard, Alton B., III. *Mysticism and Social Change: The Social Witness of Howard Thurman*. New York: Peter Lang, 1992.
- Polsgrove, Carol. *Divided Minds: Intellectuals and the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Norton, 2001.
- Potter, David M. *The Impending Crisis, 1848–1861*. New York: Harper and Row, 1976.
- Powdermaker, Hortense. *After Freedom: A Cultural Study in the Deep South*. New York: Viking Press, 1939.
- Powell, Henry W. *Witness to Civil Rights History: The Essays and Autobiography of Henry W. Powell*. Hastings, NY: Patrick Cooney, 2000.
- Powers, Richard Gid. *Secrecy and Power: The Life of J. Edgar Hoover*. New York: Free Press, 1987.
- Powledge, Fred. *Free at Last? The Civil Rights Movement and the People Who Made It*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1991.
- Pratt, Robert A. *We Shall Not Be Moved: The Desegregation of the University of Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2002.
- President's Committee on Civil Rights. *To Secure These Rights: The Report of the President's Committee on Civil Rights*. Washington: GPO, 1947.
- Rabby, Glenda Alice. *The Pain and the Promise: The Struggle for Civil Rights in Tallahassee, Florida*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1999.
- Raines, Howell, ed. *My Soul Is Rested: Movement Days in the Deep South Remembered*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1977.
- Rampersad, Arnold. *Jackie Robinson: A Biography*. New York: Knopf, 1997.
- Ransby, Barbara. *Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement: A Radical Democratic Vision*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Record, Wilson. *Race and Radicalism: The NAACP and the Communist Party in Conflict*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1964.

- Reddick, Lawrence. *Crusader Without Violence: A Biography of Martin Luther King, Jr.* New York: Harper and Brothers, 1959.
- Reed, John Shelton. *The Enduring South: Subcultural Persistence in Mass Society*. Lexington, MA: D. C. Heath, 1972.
- Reed, Linda. *Simple Decency and Common Sense: The Southern Conference Movement, 1938–1963*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991.
- Reeves, Richard. *President Kennedy: Profile of Power*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1993.
- Riley, Russell L. *The Presidency and the Politics of Racial Inequality*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.
- Ringer, Benjamin B. *We the People and Others: Duality and America's Treatment of Racial Minorities*. New York: Routledge, 1983.
- Rivlin, Benjamin, ed. *Ralph Bunche: The Man and His Times*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1990.
- Roberts, Nancy L. *American Peace Writers, Editors, and Periodicals: A Dictionary*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1991.
- Roberts, Randy. *Papa Jack: Jack Johnson and the Era of White Hopes*. New York: Free Press, 1983.
- Roberts, Randy, and James Olson. *Winning Is the Only Thing: Sports in America Since 1945*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989.
- Robinson, Armistead L., and Patricia Sullivan, eds. *New Directions in Civil Rights Studies*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1991.
- Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson. *The Montgomery Bus Boycott and the Women Who Started It*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1987.
- Robinson, Jo Ann Ooiman. *Abram Went Out: A Biography of A. J. Muste*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1981.
- Robnett, Belinda. *How Long? How Long? African-American Women in the Struggle for Civil Rights*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Roche, Jeff. *Restructured Resistance: The Sibley Commission and the Politics of Desegregation in Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1998.
- Rockwell, George Lincoln. *This Time the World*. N.p.: 1963.
- Roediger, David R. *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of an American Working Class*. London: Verso, 1991.
- Rogers, Kim Lacy. *Righteous Lives: Narratives of the New Orleans Civil Rights Movement*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1995.
- Roller, David C., and Robert W. Twyman, eds. *The Encyclopedia of Southern History*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979.
- Rorabaugh, W. J. *Berkeley at War: The 1960s*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Rosenberg, Jonathan, and Zachary Karabell. *Kennedy, Johnson, and the Quest for Justice: The Civil Rights Tapes*. New York: Norton, 2003.
- Rothschild, Mary Aickin. *A Case of Black and White: Northern Volunteers and Southern Freedom Summers*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1982.
- Rovere, Richard H. *Senator Joe McCarthy*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1959.
- Rowan, Carl T. *Breaking Barriers*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1991.
- . *Dream Makers, Dream Breakers: The World of Justice Thurgood Marshall*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1993.
- Rowe, Gary Thomas, Jr. *My Undercover Years with the Ku Klux Klan*. New York: Bantam, 1976.
- Rural Organizing and Cultural Center. *Minds Stayed on Freedom: The Civil Rights Struggle in the Rural South: An Oral History*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1991.
- Rustin, Bayard. *Down the Line: The Collected Writings of Bayard Rustin*. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1971.
- Rustin, Bayard, and George Houser. *You Don't Have to Ride Jim Crow*. Washington: Interracial Workshop, 1947.
- Sale, Kirkpatrick. *Power Shift: The Rise of the Southern Rim and Its Challenge to the Eastern Establishment*. New York: Random House, 1975.
- Salmond, John A. *Conscience of a Lawyer: Clifford J. Durr and American Civil Liberties, 1899–1975*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1990.
- . *"My Mind Set on Freedom": A History of the Civil Rights Movement, 1954–1968*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 1997.
- . *A Southern Rebel: The Life and Times of Aubrey Williams, 1890–1965*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1983.
- . *Southern Struggles: The Southern Labor Movement and the Civil Rights Struggle*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004.
- Schefter, James. *The Race: The Uncensored Story of How America Beat Russia to the Moon*. New York: Doubleday, 1999.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr. *Robert Kennedy and His Times*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1978.
- Schrecker, Ellen. *Many Are the Crimes: McCarthyism in America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998.
- Schulke, Flip, ed. *Martin Luther King, Jr.: A Documentary . . . Montgomery to Memphis*. New York: Norton, 1976.
- Schultz, Debra L. *Going South: Jewish Women in the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: New York University Press, 2001.
- Schwartz, Bernard. *Swann's Way: The School Busing Case and the Supreme Court*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

- Scotch, Richard K. *From Good Will to Civil Rights: Transforming Federal Disability Policy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1984.
- Scott, James G., and Edward A. Wyatt. *Petersburg's Story*. Petersburg, VA: Titmus Optical, 1960.
- Scruggs, Phillip L. *Lynchburg, Virginia*. Lynchburg: J. P. Bell, 1973.
- Sellers, Cleveland. *The River of No Return: The Autobiography of a Black Militant and the Life and Death of SNCC*. New York: William Morrow, 1973.
- Sewell, George Alexander. *Mississippi Black History Makers*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1977.
- Shapiro, Herbert. *White Violence and Black Response: From Reconstruction to Montgomery*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1987.
- Sherrill, Robert. *Gothic Politics in the Deep South*. New York: Grossman, 1968.
- Sibley, Mulford Q., ed. *The Quiet Battle: Writings on the Theory and Practice of Non-Violent Resistance*. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1963.
- Silver, James W. *Mississippi: The Closed Society*. New enlarged ed. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and World, 1966.
- Silverman, Jerry. *Songs of Protest and Civil Rights*. New York: Chelsea House, 1992.
- Simkins, Francis Butler. *Pitchfork Ben Tillman: South Carolinian*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1944.
- Simon, Bryant. *Fabric of Defeat: The Politics of South Carolina Millhands, 1910–1948*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- Sindler, Allen P., ed. *Change in the Contemporary South*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1964.
- Sitkoff, Harvard. *A New Deal for Blacks: The Emergence of Civil Rights as a National Issue*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- . *The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954–1980*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1981.
- Sklar, Judith N. *American Citizenship: The Quest for Inclusion*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Skrentny, John D. *The Minority Rights Revolution*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Slotkin, Richard. *Gunfighter Nation: The Myth of the Frontier in Twentieth-Century America*. New York: Atheneum, 1992.
- . *Regeneration Through Violence: The Myth of the American Frontier, 1600–1860*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1973.
- Smead, Howard. *Blood Justice: The Lynching of Mack Charles Parker*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Smith, J. Douglas. *Managing White Supremacy: Race, Politics, and Citizenship in Jim Crow Virginia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Smith, Howard K. *Events Leading Up to My Death: The Life of a Twentieth-Century Reporter*. New York: St. Martin's, 1996.
- Smith, Lillian. *Killers of the Dream*. New York: Norton, 1949).
- Smith, Luther E. *Howard Thurman: The Mystic as Prophet*. Richmond: Friends United Press, 1992.
- Sorensen, Theodore C. *Kennedy*. New York: Harper and Row, 1965.
- Sosna, Morton P. *In Search of the Silent South: Southern Liberals and the Race Issue*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.
- Southern Regional Council. *The Freedom Ride*. Atlanta: Southern Regional Council, 1961.
- Sperber, A. M. *Murrow: His Life and Times*. New York: Freundlich, 1986.
- Stampp, Kenneth M., and Leon F. Litwack, eds. *Reconstruction: An Anthology of Revisionist Writings*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1969.
- Stanton, Mary. *Freedom Walk: Mississippi or Bust*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2003.
- . *From Selma to Sorrow: The Life and Death of Viola Liuzzo*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1998.
- Stern, Mark. *Calculating Visions: Kennedy, Johnson, and Civil Rights*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- Stewart, James Brewer. *Holy Warriors: The Abolitionists and American Slavery*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1976.
- Strain, Christopher B. *Pure Fire: Self-Defense as Activism in the Civil Rights Era*. Athens: University of Georgia, 2005.
- Sugarman, Tracy. *Stranger at the Gates: A Summer in Mississippi*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1966.
- Sullivan, Patricia. *Days of Hope: Race and Democracy in the New Deal Era*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- , ed. *Freedom Writer: Virginia Foster Durr, Letters from the Civil Rights Years*. New York: Routledge, 2003.
- Sunnemark, Fredrik. *Ring Out Freedom: The Voice of Martin Luther King Jr. and the Making of the Civil Rights Movement*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- Sunstein, Cass R. *After the Rights Revolution: Reconceiving the Regulatory State*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Teel, Leonard Ray. *Ralph Emerson McGill: Voice of the Southern Conscience*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2001.
- Thomas, Evan. *Robert Kennedy, His Life*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 2000.
- Thompson, Kenneth W., ed. *The Kennedy Presidency: Seventeen Intimate Perspectives of John F. Kennedy*. Portraits of American Presidents, vol. 4. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1985.
- Thornton, J. Mills, III. *Dividing Lines: Municipal Politics and the Struggle for Civil Rights in Montgomery, Birmingham, and Selma*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2002.
- Tindall, George Brown. *The Emergence of the New South, 1913–1945*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1967.

- Tischler, Barbara L, ed. *Sights on the Sixties*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- Tracy, James. *Direct Action: Radical Pacifism from the Union Eight to the Chicago Seven*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Trelease, Allen W. *White Terror: The Ku Klux Klan Conspiracy and Southern Reconstruction*. New York: Harper and Row, 1971.
- Trillin, Calvin. *An Education in Georgia: The Integration of Charlayne Hunter and Hamilton Holmes*. New York: Viking, 1963.
- Tripp, Steven E. *Yankee Town, Southern City: Race and Class Relations in Civil War Lynchburg*. New York: New York University Press, 1997.
- Tuck, Stephen G. N. *Beyond Atlanta: The Struggle for Racial Equality in Georgia, 1940–1980*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2001.
- Tushnet, Mark V. *Making Civil Rights Law: Thurgood Marshall and the Supreme Court, 1936–1961*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Tygiel, Jules. *Baseball's Great Experiment: Jackie Robinson and His Legacy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Tyler, Alice Felt. *Freedom's Ferment*. New York: Harper and Row, 1962.
- Tyson, Timothy B. *Blood Done Sign My Name: A True Story*. New York: Crown, 2004.
- . *Radio Free Dixie: Robert F. Williams and the Roots of Black Power*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.
- Unger, Irwin. *The Movement: A History of the American New Left, 1959–1972*. New York: Harper and Row, 1974.
- Urquhart, Brian. *Ralph Bunche: An American Life*. New York: Norton, 1993.
- Van Deburg, William L. *New Day in Babylon: The Black Power Movement and American Culture, 1965–1975*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992.
- Viorst, Milton. *Fire in the Streets: America in the 1960s*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1979.
- Vivian, C. T. *Black Power and the American Myth*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1970.
- Vollers, Maryanne. *Ghosts of Mississippi: The Murder of Medgar Evers, the Trials of Byron De La Beckwith, and the Haunting of the New South*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1995.
- Wald, Elijah. *Escaping the Delta: Robert Johnson and the Invention of the Blues*. New York: HarperCollins, 2004.
- Walker, Samuel. *In Defense of American Liberties: A History of the ACLU*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Walton, Hanes, Jr. *When the Marching Stopped: The Politics of the Civil Rights Regulatory Agencies*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1988.
- Ward, Brian. *Just My Soul Responding: Rhythm and Blues, Black Consciousness, and Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- . *Radio and the Struggle for Civil Rights in the South*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004.
- Ward, Brian and Tony Badger, eds. *The Making of Martin Luther King and the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: New York University Press, 1996.
- Ware, Gilbert. *William Hastie: Grace Under Pressure*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Warren, Robert Penn. *Segregation: The Inner Conflict in the South*. New York: Vintage, 1956.
- . *Who Speaks for the Negro?*. New York: Random House, 1965.
- Watson, Denton L. *Lion in the Lobby: Clarence Mitchell Jr.'s Struggle for the Passage of Civil Rights Laws*. New York: Morrow, 1990.
- Watters, Pat. *Down to Now: Reflections on the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Random House, 1971.
- Watters, Pat, and Reese Cleghorn. *Climbing Jacob's Ladder: The Arrival of Negroes in Southern Politics*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and World, 1967.
- Waynick, Capus M., John C. Brooks, and Elsie W. Pitts, eds. *North Carolina and the Negro*. Raleigh: North Carolina Mayors' Co-operating Committee, 1964.
- Webb, Clive. *Fight Against Fear: Southern Jews and Black Civil Rights*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2001.
- , ed. *Massive Resistance: Southern Opposition to the Second Reconstruction*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Weiss, Nancy J. *Whitney M. Young Jr. and the Struggle for Civil Rights*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Weisbrot, Robert. *Freedom Bound: A History of America's Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Norton, 1990.
- Wetlner, Charles. *Southerner*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1966.
- Werner, Craig. *A Change Is Gonna Come: Music, Race, and the Soul of America*. New York: Penguin, 1999.
- Wexler, Sanford. *The Civil Rights Movement: An Eyewitness History*. New York: Facts on File, 1993.
- White, Theodore H. *The Making of the President 1960*. New York: Atheneum, 1961.
- White, Walter. *A Man Called White*. New York: Viking, 1948.
- Whitfield, Stephen J. *The Culture of the Cold War*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991.
- . *A Death in the Delta: The Story of Emmett Till*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991.
- Who's Who Among Black Americans, 1990–1991*. Detroit: Gale Research, 1991.
- Wilhoit, Francis M. *The Politics of Massive Resistance*. New York: George Braziller, 1973.
- Wilkins, Roy with Tom Mathews. *Standing Fast: The Autobiography of Roy Wilkins*. New York: Viking Penguin, 1982.
- Williams, Juan. *Eyes on the Prize: America's Civil Rights Years, 1954–1965*. New York: Viking, 1987.
- . *Thurgood Marshall: American Revolutionary*. New York: Times Books/Random House, 1998.

- , ed. *My Soul Looks Back in Wonder*. New York: AARP/Sterling, 2004.
- Williams, Robert F. *Negroes with Guns*. Chicago: Third World Press, 1973.
- Williams, T. Harry. *Lincoln and the Radicals*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1941.
- Williamson, Joel. *The Crucible of Race: Black-White Relations in the American South Since Emancipation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Wilson, Charles Reagon, and William Ferris, eds. *The Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Wittner, Lawrence S. *Rebels Against War: The American Peace Movement, 1941–1960*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1969.
- Wofford, Harris. *Of Kennedys and Kings: Making Sense of the Sixties*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1992.
- Wolfe, Alan. *One Nation, After All*. New York: Viking, 1998.
- Wolff, Miles. *Lunch at the Five and Ten: The Greensboro Sit-ins, a Contemporary History*. New York: Stein and Day, 1970.
- Wolpert, Stanley. *Gandhi's Passion: The Life and Legacy of Mahatma Gandhi*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Wolters, Raymond. *The New Negro on Campus: Black College Rebellions of the 1920s*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- Woodruff, Nan E. *American Congo: The African American Freedom Struggle in the Delta*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Woods, Jeff. *Black Struggle, Red Scare: Segregation and Anti-Communism in the South, 1948–1968*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2004.
- Woodward, C. Vann. *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. Commemorative Edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Wright, Richard. *Black Boy*. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1945.
- Wyatt, Edward A. *Petersburg's Story*. Petersburg, VA: Titmus Optical, 1960.
- Wynn, Neil A. *The Afro-American and the Second World War*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1976.
- Yarbrough, Tinsley E. *Judge Frank Johnson and Human Rights in Alabama*. University: University of Alabama Press, 1981.
- Young, Andrew. *An Easy Burden: The Civil Rights Movement and the Transformation of America*. New York: HarperCollins, 1996.
- Younge, Gary. *No Place Like Home: A Black Briton's Journey Through the American South*. London: Picador, 1999.
- Zangrando, Robert L. *The NAACP Crusade Against Lynching, 1909–1950*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1980.
- Zinn, Howard. *SNCC: The New Abolitionists*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1965.

## Articles and Chapters

- Aelony, Zev. "Back on the Road: Freedom Riders Return to the New South." *Pulse of the Twin Cities*, December 19, 2001.
- "All, Here and Now." *Christian Century* 78 (June 28, 1961): 787–788.
- Anderson, William G. "Reflections on the Origins of the Albany Movement." *Journal of Southwest Georgia History* 9 (Fall 1994): 1–14.
- Arsenault, Raymond. "Bayard Rustin and the 'Miracle in Montgomery.'" In *A History of the African American People*, ed. James O. Horton and Lois E. Horton, 156–157. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1997.
- . "Civil Rights." In *The Columbia Companion to American History on Film: How the Movies Have Portrayed the American Past*, ed. Peter C. Rollins, 331–343. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003.
- . "The Folklore of Southern Demagoguery." In *Is There a Southern Political Tradition?* ed. Charles Eagles, 79–132. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1996.
- . "One Brick at a Time: The Montgomery Bus Boycott, Nonviolent Direct Action, and the Development of a National Civil Rights Movement." In *Sunbelt Revolution: The Historical Progression of the Civil Rights Struggle in the Gulf South, 1866–2000*, ed. Samuel C. Hyde Jr., 153–189. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003.
- . "Taking the Road to Freedom." *Forum* 28 (Spring 2004): 31–35.
- . "'You Don't Have to Ride Jim Crow': CORE and the 1947 Journey of Reconciliation." In *Before Brown: Civil Rights and White Backlash in the Modern South*, ed. Glenn Feldman, 21–67. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2004.
- "Asking for Trouble—and Getting It: The Ride for Rights." *Life* 50 (June 2, 1961): 46–53.
- "Back to Jackson." *Newsweek* 58 (August 28, 1961): 28–29.
- Badger, Tony. "The Forerunner of Our Opposition: Arkansas and the Southern Manifesto of 1956." *Arkansas Historical Quarterly* 56 (1999): 353–360.
- . "The White Reaction to *Brown*: Arkansas, the Southern Manifesto, and Mass Resistance." In *Understanding the Little Rock Crisis: An Exercise in Remembrance and Reconciliation*, ed. Elizabeth Jacoway and Fred C. Williams, 83–97. Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1999.
- Baker, Ella. "Bigger than a Hamburger." *Southern Patriot* 18 (May 1960): 4.

- Beito, David T., and Linda Royster Beito. "T.R.M. Howard: Pragmatism over Strict Integrationist Ideology in the Mississippi Delta, 1942-1954." In *Before Brown: Civil Rights and White Backlash in the Modern South*, ed. Glenn Feldman, 68-95.
- Belfrage, Sally. "Danville on Trial." *New Republic* 149 (November 2, 1963): 11-12.
- Bigelow, Albert. "Why I Am Sailing into the Pacific Bomb-Test Area." *Liberation* 2 (February 1958): 4-6.
- "Bloody Beatings, Burning Bus in the South." *Life* 50 (May 26, 1961): 22-25.
- Bond, Julian. "Death of a Quiet Man—A Mississippi Postscript." *Rights and Reviews* (Winter 1967): 15-17.
- Booker, Simeon. "Alabama Mob Ambush Bus, Beat Biracial Group and Burn Bus." *Jet* 20 (May 25, 1961): 12-15.
- . "How Atty.-Gen. Kennedy Plans to Aid Dixie Negroes." *Jet* 19 (April 20, 1961): 12-15.
- . "How JFK Surpassed Abraham Lincoln." *Ebony* 19 (February 1964): 25-28+.
- Booker, Simeon, and Theodore Gaffney. "Eyewitness Report on Dixie 'Freedom Ride'—Jet Team Braves Mob Action 4 Times Within 2-Day Period." *Jet* 19 (June 1, 1961): 14-21.
- Braden, Anne. "Student Movement: New Phase." *Southern Patriot* 18 (November 1960): 4.
- . "Student Protest Movement Taking Permanent Form." *Southern Patriot* 18 (October 1960): 4.
- Branton, Wiley A. "Little Rock Revisited: Desegregation to Resegregation." *Journal of Negro Education* 52 (Summer 1983): 250-269.
- Brearley, H. C. "The Pattern of Violence." In *Culture in the South*, ed. W. T. Couch, 678-692. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1934.
- Brown, Robert McAfee. "The Freedom Riders: A Clergyman's View." *Amherst Alumni Magazine* 14 (Fall 1961): 11-14.
- . "I Was a Freedom Rider." *Presbyterian Life* (August 1, 1961): 10-11, 32-33.
- Bullimore, Kim. "The Aboriginal Struggle for Justice and Land Rights." *Green Left Weekly*. <http://www.greenleft.org.au/back/2001/433/433p16.htm>.
- Burke, Thomas F. "On the Rights Track: The Americans with Disabilities Act." In *Comparative Disadvantage: Social Regulations and the Global Economy*, ed. Pietro S. Nivola, 242-318. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1997.
- "Bus Stop." *Newsweek* 58 (December 11, 1961): 30-32.
- Carey, Gordon R. "Action Institute Aids Miami CORE." *CORE-lator* (Fall 1959): 1-3.
- "Carolina Journey Members Lose North Carolina Appeal." *Fellowship* 15 (February 1949).
- Carson, Clayborne. "SNCC and the Albany Movement." *Journal of Southwest Georgia History* 2 (Fall 1984): 15-25.
- Carter, Barbara. "A Brick Every Sunday." *Reporter* 26 (September 20, 1961): 39-40.
- . "The Fifteenth Amendment Comes to Mississippi." *Reporter* 28 (January 17, 1963): 20-24.
- Chalfen, Michael. "Rev. Samuel B. Wells and Black Protest in Albany, 1945-1965." *Journal of Southwest Georgia History* 9 (Fall 1994): 37-64.
- "Chapel Hill Judge Sentences Rustin and Roodenko." *Fellowship* 13 (July 1947).
- Clayton, Ed. "The Men Behind Martin Luther King." *Ebony* 20 (June 1965): 170.
- Coffin, William Sloane, Jr. "Why Yale Chaplain Rode: Christians Can't Be Outside." *Life* 50 (June 2, 1961): 54-55.
- "Compendium of Curious Coincidences: Parallels in the Lives and Deaths of Abraham Lincoln and John F. Kennedy." *Time* 84 (August 21, 1964): 19.
- Cook, Robert. "From Shiloh to Selma: The Impact of the Civil War Centennial on the Black Freedom Struggle in the United States, 1961-1965." In *The Making of Martin Luther King and the Civil Rights Movement*, ed. Brian Ward and Tony Badger, 131-146. New York: New York University Press, 1996.
- Copeland, Larry. "Freedom Riders Go South Again." *USA Today*, November 8, 2001, 9D.
- Corley, Robert. "In Search of Racial Harmony: Birmingham Business Leaders and Desegregation, 1950-1963." In *Southern Businessmen and Desegregation*, ed. Elizabeth Jacoway and David Colburn, 170-190. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Cousins, Norman. "The Men of the Golden Rule." *Saturday Review* 41 (May 17, 1958): 24.
- "Crisis in Civil Rights." *Time* 77 (June 2, 1961): 14-18.
- Dailley, Jane E. "Deference and Violence in the Postbellum Urban South: Manners and Massacres in Danville, Virginia." *Journal of Southern History* 63 (August 1991): 554-590.
- Dalfume, Richard M. "The 'Forgotten Years' of the Negro Revolution." *Journal of American History* 55 (June 1968): 90-106.
- Davis, Jack E. "Baseball's Reluctant Challenge: Desegregating Major League Spring Training Sites, 1961-1964." *Journal of Sport History* 19 (Summer 1992): 144-162.
- "Days of Violence in the South." *Newsweek* 57 (May 29, 1961): 21-22.
- "Delinquency—Alabama Style." *Southern Patriot* 8 (October 1960): 2-4.
- "Deplore Secrecy in the Jones Case." *Christian Century* 70 (March 4, 1953): 245.
- Devree, Charlotte. "The Young Negro Rebels." *Harper's* 223 (October 1961): 133-138.
- Dixon, Robert G., Jr. "Civil Rights in Transportation and the ICC." *George Washington Law Review* 31 (October 1962): 198-241.
- Dunbar, Leslie. "The Freedom Ride." *New South* 16 (July/August 1961): 9-10.
- Dunne, George H. "God Bless America!" *America* 105 (June 17, 1961): 442-443.
- Eagles, Charles W. "Toward New Histories of the Civil Rights Era." *Journal of Southern History* 66 (November 2000): 815-848.
- Ely, James W., Jr. "Negro Demonstrations and the Law: Danville as a Test Case." *Vanderbilt Law Review* 25 (October 1974): 931-943.

- Erskine, Hazel Gaudet. "The Polls: Kennedy as President." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 28 (Summer 1964): 334–342.
- . "The Polls: Race Relations." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 26 (Spring 1962): 137–148.
- Evans, Sara. "Women's Consciousness and the Southern Black Movement." *Southern Exposure* 4 (1977): 10–18.
- "Evening Glory: Forgotten Civil Rights Pioneer James Farmer Finally Gets His Medal." *People* (April 6, 1998): 133–134.
- Farmer, James. "Jail-Inners Resume Struggle." *CORE-lator* (April 1961): 3–4.
- Feagans, Janet. "Voting, Violence, and Walkout in McComb." *New South* 16 (October 1961): 3–4.
- Felien, Ed. "The History of Honeywell as Seen from South Minneapolis." *Pulse of the Twin Cities*, June 16–22, 1999.
- Fey, Harold E. "Freedom Rides at N.C.C." *Christian Century* 78 (June 21, 1961): 766–767.
- Fifty Members of Montgomery Ministerial Association. "Prevent Future Incidents of Mob Action, Bloodshed." *New South* 16 (June 1961): 13–15.
- "Four Freedom Riders." *Time* 77 (June 2, 1961): 17.
- Franklin, John Hope. "A Half-Century of Presidential Race Initiatives: Some Reflections." *Journal of Supreme Court History* 24 (1999): 226–238.
- Fredrickson, George M. "A Man but Not a Brother: Abraham Lincoln and Racial Equality." *Journal of Southern History* 41 (February 1975): 39–58.
- "Freedom Ride Round-Up." *Southern Patriot* 19 (September 1961): 1.
- "Freedom Riders." *New Republic* 144 (June 5, 1961): 5.
- "Freedom Riders: Cracks in the Levee." *America* 105 (May 27, 1961): 358.
- "Freedom Riders Force a Test." *Newsweek* 57 (June 5, 1961): 18–20, 22.
- Fuller, Helen. "We, the People of Alabama. . . ." *New Republic* 144 (June 5, 1961): 21–23.
- Gastil, Raymond. "Homicide and a Regional Culture of Violence." *American Sociological Review* 36 (June 1971): 412–427.
- Glennon, Robert Jerome. "The Role of Law in the Civil Rights Movement: The Montgomery Bus Boycott, 1955–1957." *Law and History Review* 9 (Spring 1991): 59–112.
- Goldman, Eric F. "Progress—By Moderation and Agitation." *New York Times Magazine* (June 18, 1961): 5, 10–12.
- Goldsmith, William. "The Cost of Freedom Rides." *Dissent* 4 (Autumn 1961): 499–502.
- "A Great Thing." *Southern Patriot* 19 (June 1961): 4.
- Hackney, Sheldon. "Southern Violence." *American Historical Review* 74 (February 1969): 906–925.
- Halberstam, David. "The Kids Take Over." *Reporter* 24 (June 22, 1961): 22–23.
- "Halfway Home to Equality on Highway 40." *Life* 51 (November 16, 1961): 6.
- Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd. "The Long Civil Rights Movement and the Political Uses of the Past." *Journal of American History* 91 (March 2005): 1233–1250.
- Hamalian, Lee. "Life Begins on Route 40." *Nation* 194 (January 27, 1962): 71–73.
- Harley, Sharon. "Ella Jo Baker." In *The Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*, ed. Charles Reagan Wilson and William Ferris, 1570–1571. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Hidalgo, Ellie. "Freedom Rides for Immigrant Workers." *Tidings* (Los Angeles), September 26, 2003.
- "The Historic Image." *Nation* 192 (June 3, 1961): 469–470.
- Holloway, Frank. "Travel Notes from a Deep South Tourist." *New South* 16 (July/August 1961): 3–8.
- "The Hostess Was Sorry." *Newsweek* 58 (July 10, 1961): 28–29.
- Houser, George M. "'Thy Brother's Blood': Reminiscences of World War II." *Christian Century* 112 (August 16, 1995): 772–781.
- Huntington, William. "If You Feel Like It." *Liberation* 3 (June 1958): 5–6.
- "I.C.C. Should Act to Protect Travelers." *Christian Century* 78 (June 14, 1961): 732.
- "Injunctions and Freedoms." *Commonweal* 74 (June 16, 1961): 292.
- "Injustice Will Tire First." *Christian Century* 78 (July 26, 1961): 892.
- "Is South Headed for Race War?" *U.S. News and World Report* 50 (June 5, 1961): 42–48.
- Jack, Homer A. "Journey of Reconciliation." *Common Ground* 8 (Autumn 1947): 21–26.
- Janken, Kenneth R. "From Colonial Liberation to Cold War Liberalism: Walter White, the NAACP, and Foreign Affairs, 1941–1955." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 21 (1998): 1074–1095.
- Johnson, Gerald W. "Who Turned the Bull Loose?" *New Republic* 144 (June 5, 1961): 20.
- Johnson, Suzanne. "The Stand." *Tulanian* 72 (Summer 2001): 14–17.
- Jones, Lewis W. "Fred L. Shuttlesworth, Indigenous Leader." In *Birmingham, Alabama, 1956–1963: The Black Struggle for Civil Rights*, ed. David J. Garrow, 115–150. Brooklyn: Carlson, 1989.
- Joseph, Peniel E. "Black Liberation Without Apology: Reconceptualizing the Black Power Movement." *Black Scholar* 31 (Fall/Winter 2001): 2–19.
- Keel, Beverly. "A Mission of Nonviolence." *American Profile* (January 11–17, 2004): 6, 8.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. "Freedom Riders (The Sequel): The Politics of Busing Has Taken Another Wrong Turn." *Nation* 262 (February 6, 1996): 18.
- Kempton, Murray. "Pilgrimage to Jackson." *New Republic* 148 (May 11, 1963): 15.
- King, Martin Luther, Jr. "Our Struggle." *Liberation* 1 (April 1956): 3–6.
- . "'The Time for Freedom Has Come.'" *New York Times Magazine* (September 10, 1961): 25, 118–119.
- Kirby, John B. "Race, Class, and Politics: Ralph Bunche and Black Protest." In *Ralph Bunche: The Man and His Times*, ed. Benjamin Rivlin, 28–49. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1990.
- Knight, Pauline. "Notes from Prison." *Southern Patriot* 19 (September 1961): 1.

- Korstad, Robert, and Nelson Lichtenstein. "Opportunities Lost: Labor, Radicals, and the Early Civil Rights Movement." *Journal of American History* 75 (December 1988): 786–811.
- Kosek, Joseph Kip. "Richard Gregg, Mohandas Gandhi, and the Strategy of Nonviolence." *Journal of American History* 91 (March 2005): 1318–1348.
- "Label U.S. Racial Violence 'Shot Heard 'Round World.'" *Jet* 19 (June 22, 1961): 16–17.
- LaPrad, Paul. "Nashville: A Community Struggle." In James Peck, *Freedom Ride*, 82–88. New York: Harper and Row, 1962.
- Lawson, James. "Eve of Nonviolent Revolution." *Southern Patriot* 19 (November 1961): 1.
- Lerner, Gerda. "Developing Community Leadership: Ella Baker." In *Black Women in White America: A Documentary History*, ed. Gerda Lerner, 352. New York: Vintage Books, 1973.
- "Let Us Try, at Least, to Understand." *National Review* 10 (June 3, 1961): 338.
- Lever, Constance. "Monroe Doctrine." *Spectator* (September 15, 1961): 346.
- Lewis, John. "Freedom Riders of 2003." *Washington Post*, October 1, 2003.
- Locke, Mamie E. "The Role of African-American Women in the Civil Rights and Women's Movements in Hinds County and Sunflower County, Mississippi." *Journal of Mississippi History* 53 (1991): 229–239.
- Lowry, John. "Should Violence Be Met with Violence?" *Realist* 32 (March 1962): 7–9.
- Lukas, John Anthony. "Trouble on Route Forty." *Reporter* 25 (October 26, 1961): 41.
- "Map, 'State of Race' Confab for D.C." *Jet* 9 (April 19, 1956): 3.
- Martin, Robert F. "Critique of Southern Society and Vision of a New Order: The Fellowship of Southern Churchmen, 1934–1957." *Church History* 52 (March 1983): 66–80.
- Martinson, Robert. "Prison Notes of a Freedom Rider." *Nation* 194 (January 6, 1962): 4.
- Mayfield, Julian. "Challenge to Negro Leadership: The Case of Robert Williams." *Commentary* 31 (April 1961): 297–305.
- McDonald, Jimmy. "A Freedom Rider Speaks His Mind." *Freedomways* 1 (Summer 1961): 158–162. Rpt. in *Freedomways Reader: Prophets in Their Own Country*, ed. Esther Cooper Jackson, 59–64. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2000.
- McMillen, Neil R. "Black Enfranchisement in Mississippi: Federal Enforcement and Black Protest in the 1960s." *Journal of Southern History* 43 (August 1977): 351–372.
- Meier, August, and Elliott Rudwick. "The Boycott Movement Against Jim Crow Streetcars in the South, 1900–1906." *Journal of American History* 51 (March 1969): 756–775.
- Miller, Doug. "The Forgotten Freedom Rider." *Columbia Flier*, April 14, 1994.
- Mitchell, Dennis J. "Ross Barnett." In *The Encyclopedia of Southern Culture*, ed. Charles Reagan Wilson and William Ferris, 1182. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Mohl, Raymond A. "'South of the South?' Jews, Blacks, and the Civil Rights Movement in Miami, 1945–1960." *Journal of American Ethnic History* 18 (Winter 1999): 3–26.
- Mollin, Marian B. "The Limits of Egalitarianism: Radical Pacifism, Civil Rights, and the Journey of Reconciliation." *Radical History Review* 88 (Winter 2004): 113–138.
- "Montgomery After the Mob." *Southern Patriot* 19 (September 1, 1961): 1, 4.
- "More Momentum." *Newsweek* 57 (June 19, 1961): 27–28.
- Morello, Carol. "The Freedom Rider a Nation Nearly Forgot." *Washington Post*, July 30, 2000, A1, A16.
- Moses, Bob. "Foreword." In Ken Light. *Delta Time: Mississippi Photographs by Ken Light*, xi–xiv. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1995.
- . "Mississippi: 1961–1962." *Liberation* 14 (January 1970): 6–17.
- Murphy, Paul L. "Balancing Acts: The Supreme Court and the Bill of Rights: 1965–1991." In *Crucible of Liberty: 200 Years of the Bill of Rights*, ed. Raymond Arsenault, 96–107. New York: Free Press, 1991.
- Murray, Hugh, Jr. "The Struggle for Civil Rights in New Orleans in 1960: Reflections and Recollections." *Journal of Ethnic Studies* 6 (Spring 1978): 25–41.
- Murray, Pauli. "A Blueprint for Full Citizenship." *Crisis* 51 (November 1944): 358–359.
- Muste, A. J. "Follow the Golden Rule." *Liberation* 3 (June 1958): 7–8.
- Nash, Diane. "Inside the Sit-ins and Freedom Rides: Testimony of a Southern Student." In *The New Negro*, ed. Mathew H. Ahmann, 42–60. New York: Biblo and Tannen, 1969.
- Nasstrom, Kathryn. "Down to Now: Memory, Narrative, and Women's Leadership in the Civil Rights Movement in Atlanta, Georgia." *Gender and History* 11 (April 1999): 113–144.
- Negen, Gordon. "I Went on a Freedom Ride." *Reformed Journal* (July–August 1961): 4–6.
- "Negro Transit Jobs Spread in South." *New South* 16 (November 1961): 11.
- "The Negro Tries Passive Resistance." *New York Times Magazine* (May 28, 1961): 12–13.
- "A New Breed: The Militant Negro in the South." *Newsweek* 57 (June 5, 1961): 21.
- "New Spirit Moves in Mississippi." *Southern Patriot* 19 (November 1961): 1.
- Oates, Stephen B. "The Albany Movement: A Chapter in the Life of Martin Luther King, Jr." *Journal of Southwest Georgia History* 2 (Fall 1984): 26–39.
- "On the Railroad." *Newsweek* 58 (October 30, 1961): 19.
- "Our Friend in Jail." *America* 105 (July 1, 1961): 476.
- Padgett, Gregory. "The Tallahassee Bus Boycott." In *Sunbelt Revolution: The Historical Progression of the Civil Rights Struggle in the Gulf South, 1866–2000*, ed. Samuel C. Hyde Jr., 190–209. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003.
- Palmore, Joseph R. "The Not-So-Strange Career of Interstate Jim Crow: Race, Transportation, and the Dormant Commerce Clause, 1878–1946." *Virginia Law Review* 83 (November 1997): 1773–1817.
- "Pastor vs. Presbytery." *Time* 61 (February 23, 1953): 53.
- Patterson, Eugene. "The Long Road Back to Georgia." In *The Changing South of Gene Patterson: Journalism and Civil Rights, 1960–1968*, ed. Roy Peter Clark and Raymond Arsenault, 255–263. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002.



- Patterson, W. D. "The Calloused Conscience." *Saturday Review* 44 (June 10, 1961): 28.
- "Patterson Says 'Rides' Hurt Race Relations." *Southern School News* 8 (July 1961): 9.
- Payne, Charles. "Ella Baker and Models of Social Change." *Signs* 14 (Summer 1989): 885-899.
- Peck, Jim. "A Carolina City—Fifteen Years Later." *CORE-lator* (November 1962): 2.
- . "Fifteen Years After the Freedom Rides." *War Resisters League News* (January-February 1977): 6.
- . "Freedom Ride." *CORE-lator* (May 1961): 1-4.
- . "Jail Is Our Home Port." *Liberation* 3 (June 1958): 4-5.
- . "Not So Deep Are the Roots." *Crisis* (September 1947): 273-274, 282-283.
- Poinsett, Alex. "Ten Biggest Lies About Freedom Riders." *Jet* 20 (June 22, 1961): 12-14.
- . "Who Speaks for the Negro? Many Voices in Harmony as Freedom Struggle Mounts." *Jet* 20 (July 6, 1961): 14-23.
- Poussaint, Alvin. "The Stresses of the White Female Worker in the Civil Rights Movement in the South." *Journal of American Psychiatry* 123 (October 1966): 401-407.
- Powell, Lawrence N. "When Hate Came to Town: New Orleans' Jews and George Lincoln Rockwell." *American Jewish History* 85 (December 1997): 394-419.
- "Presbyterian U.S. Commission Fires Chapel Hill Pastor." *Christian Century* 70 (March 11, 1953): 277.
- "Question Ducked." *Time* 47 (June 10, 1946): 23.
- "A Question of Responsibility." *Commonweal* 74 (June 9, 1961): 267.
- Quigley, M. "Carl Sandburg Tells How He Thinks Great Emancipator Would Have Reacted to Today's Touchy Race Problems." *Ebony* 18 (September 1963): 158-159.
- "Race Tension and the Law." *U.S. News and World Report* 50 (June 12, 1961): 85.
- Randall, Frank. "The Freedom Riders: An Historian's View." *Amherst Alumni Magazine* 14 (Fall 1961): 15-17.
- Ricks, John A., III. "'De Lawd' Descends and Is Crucified: Martin Luther King, Jr., in Albany, Georgia." *Journal of Southwest Georgia History* 2 (Fall 1984): 3-14.
- "Rolling On." *Time* 77 (June 9, 1961): 15-16.
- Romano, Renee. "No Diplomatic Immunity: African Diplomats, the State Department, and Civil Rights, 1961-1964." *Journal of American History* 87 (September 2000): 546-574.
- Rostow, Eugene V. "The Freedom Riders and the Future." *Reporter* 24 (June 22, 1961): 18-21.
- Rowe-Simms, Sarah. "The Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission: An Agency History." *Journal of Mississippi History* 61 (1999): 29-58.
- Ruark, Henry. "Orange Presbytery vs. Jones." *Christian Century* 170 (March 18, 1953): 319-320.
- Rustin, Bayard. "Montgomery Diary." *Liberation* 1 (April 1956), 7-19.
- . "The Negro and Non-Violence." *Fellowship* 8 (October 1942).
- . "Our Guest Column: Beyond the Courts." *Louisiana Weekly*, January 4, 1947.
- Salmond, John. "'Flag-bearers for Integration and Justice': Local Civil Rights Groups in the South, 1940-1954." In *Before Brown: Civil Rights and White Backlash in the Modern South*, ed. Glenn Feldman, 222-237. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2004.
- Sancton, Thomas. "Something's Happened to the Negro." *New Republic* 108 (February 8, 1943): 175-179.
- "Seeking a Damper for Racial Strife." *Business Week* (June 3, 1961): 22-23.
- Seigenthaler, John. "Civil Rights in the Trenches." In *The Kennedy Presidency: Seventeen Intimate Perspectives of John F. Kennedy*, ed. Kenneth W. Thompson, 101-126. Portraits of American Presidents, vol. 4. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1985.
- "73 Negro Leaders in D.C. Session Seek Immediate Meeting with Ike." *Jet* 9 (May 10, 1956): 4-5.
- Shayon, Robert Lewis. "Why Did Howard K. Smith Leave?" *Saturday Review* 44 (November 18, 1961): 37.
- Shibley, Ronald E. "Fredericksburg, Va.." In *The Encyclopedia of Southern History*, ed. David C. Roller and Robert W. Twyman, 488. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979.
- "Signs Down." *Newsweek* 58 (November 13, 1961): 22-24.
- "Silent Majority." *Ebony* 16 (July 1961): 76.
- Sitkoff, Harvard. "Racial Militancy and Interracial Violence During the Second World War." *Journal of American History* 58 (June 1971): 663-683.
- "Small Success." *Time* (December 8, 1961): 25.
- "SNCC Conference." *Student Voice* 1 (October 1960): 1.
- "The South and the Freedom Riders: Crisis in Civil Rights." *Time* 77 (June 2, 1961): 14-18.
- "Southern Schrecklichkeit: The Isaac Woodard Case." *Crisis* 51 (September 1946): 276.
- Stampp, Kenneth M. "The Tragic Legend of Reconstruction." In *Reconstruction: An Anthology of Revisionist Writings*, ed. Kenneth M. Stampp and Leon F. Litwack, 3-21. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1969.
- Stephens, Patricia. "Tallahassee: Through Jail to Freedom." In James Peck, *Freedom Ride*, 73-79. New York: Harper and Row, 1962.
- Still, Larry A. "A Bus Ride Through Mississippi." *Ebony* 16 (August 1961): 21-28.
- . "Freedom Riders Gather from Across the Nation: Miss. Trip Brings More Arrests." *Jet* 20 (June 8, 1961): 12-19.
- Sullivan, Patricia. "Southern Reformers, the New Deal, and the Movement's Foundation." In *New Directions in Civil Rights Studies*, ed. Armistead L. Robinson and Patricia Sullivan, 81-104. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1991.
- "Tensions and Justice." *Newsweek* 57 (June 12, 1961): 37-38.
- "The Test of Nonviolence." *Nation* 192 (June 3, 1961): 469-470.
- "Thirty-Year Reunion: Triumphant Freedom Riders Return to Mississippi." *Ebony* 46 (October 1991): 120-124.
- Thompson, Peggy. "A Visit to Danville." *Progressive* 27 (November 1963): 28.

- "Three Questions of the Law." *Time* 77 (June 2, 1961): 16.
- "Trouble in Alabama." *Time* 77 (May 26, 1961): 16–17.
- Umoja, Akinyele K. "Ballots and Bullets: A Comparative Analysis of Armed Resistance in the Civil Rights Movement." *Journal of Black Studies* 29 (March 1999): 558–578.
- "Uncle Sam, Get That Monkey off Your Back." *Jet* 20 (July 13, 1961): 8.
- "Untold Story of the 'Freedom Rides.'" *U.S. News and World Report* 51 (October 23, 1961): 76–79.
- "Virginia Goes A'Courtin'." *Headlines and Pictures* (May 1946): 15.
- "Violence in Alabama." *America* 105 (June 3, 1961): 388.
- "Violence in Alabama." *Commonweal* 74 (June 2, 1961): 244.
- Waddle, Ray. "Days of Thunder: The Lawson Affair." *Vanderbilt Magazine* 83 (Fall 2002): 35–43.
- Webb, Clive. "'A Cheap Trafficking in Human Misery': The Reverse Freedom Rides of 1962." *Journal of American Studies* 38 (2004): 249–271.
- . "Big Struggle in a Small Town: Charles Martinband of Hattiesburg, Mississippi." In *Quiet Voices: Southern Rabbis and Black Civil Rights, 1880s to 1990s*, ed. Mark Bauman and Berkley Kalin, 213–229. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1998.
- Wilentz, Sean. "The Last Integrationist." *New Republic* 215 (July 1, 1996): 19–26.
- Wittner, Lawrence. "The National Negro Congress: A Reassessment." *American Quarterly* 22 (Fall 1970): 883–901.
- "World Press Views Freedom Rides and the United States." *New South* 16 (July/August 1961): 11–15.
- Wynn, Linda T. "The Dawning of a New Day: The Nashville Sit-Ins, February 13–May 10, 1960." *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* (Spring 1991): 42–54.
- Zellner, Bob. "Notes of a Native Son." *Southern Exposure* 9 (Spring 1981): 48–49.
- Zola, Gary Phillip. "What Price Amos? Perry Nussbaum's Career in Jackson, Mississippi." In *Quiet Voices: Southern Rabbis and Black Civil Rights, 1880s to 1990s*, ed. Mark Bauman and Berkley Kalin, 230–260. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1998.

## Unpublished Theses

- Anderson-Bricker, Kristin M. "Making a Movement: The Meaning of Community in the Congress of Racial Equality, 1958–1968." Ph.D. thesis, Syracuse University, 1997.
- Bolster, Paul. "Civil Rights Movement in Twentieth-Century Georgia." Ph.D. thesis, University of Georgia, 1972.
- Burnside, Ronald D. "The Governorship of Coleman L. Blease of South Carolina, 1911–1915." Ph.D. thesis, Indiana University, 1963.
- Catsam, Derek. "'A Brave and Wonderful Thing': The Freedom Rides and the Integration of Interstate Transport, 1941–1965." Ph.D. thesis, Ohio University, 2003.
- Clark, Benjamin Franklin, Sr. "The Editorial Reaction of Selected Southern Black Newspapers to the Civil Rights Movement, 1954–1968." Ph.D. thesis, Howard University, 1989.
- Crofton, Gregory C. "Defending Segregation: Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission and the Press." M.A. thesis, University of Mississippi, 2000.
- Entin, David. "Angelo Herndon." M.A. thesis, University of North Carolina, 1963.
- Finley, Melissa Lynn. "But I Was a Practical Segregationist: Erle Johnston and the Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission, 1960–1968." M.A. thesis, University of Southern Mississippi, 2000.
- German, Richard H. L. "The Queen City of the Savannah: Augusta, Georgia, During the Urban Progressive Era, 1890–1917." Ph.D. thesis, University of Florida, 1971.
- Gerner, Henry L. "A Study of the Freedom Riders with Particular Emphasis upon Three Dimensions, Dogmatism, Value-Orientedness, Religiosity." Th.D. thesis, Pacific School of Religion, 1963.
- Katz, Neil H. "Radical Pacifism and the Contemporary American Peace Movement: The Committee for Nonviolent Action, 1957–1967." Ph.D. thesis, University of Maryland, 1974.
- LaJaunie, Barbara L. "A Question of Legitimacy: The *Farmville Herald* and the *Brown* Decision." Ph.D. thesis, University of Kentucky, 1998.
- Mainwaring, W. Thomas. "Community in Danville, Virginia, 1880–1963." Ph.D. thesis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1988.
- Mollin, Marian B. "Actions Louder than Words: Gender and Political Activism in the American Radical Pacifist Movement, 1942–1972." Ph.D. thesis, University of Massachusetts, 2000.
- Moore, Laura Ingram. "The Mississippi State Sovereignty Commission: State-Supported Resistance to Desegregation." M.A. thesis, Wake Forest University, 1997.
- Morgenroth, Florence. "Organization and Activities of the American Civil Liberties Union in Miami 1955–1966." M.A. thesis, University of Miami, 1966.
- Morris, Tiyi Makeda. "Black Women's Civil Rights Activism in Mississippi: The Story of Womanpower Unlimited." Ph.D. thesis, Purdue University, 2002.
- Murrell, Amy E. "Standing Steady: Toward an Understanding of the Prince Edward School Crisis, 1959–1964." M.A. thesis, University of Virginia, 1996.
- Mussatt, David J. "Journey for Justice: A Religious Analysis of the Ethics of the 1961 Albany Freedom Ride." Ph.D. thesis, Temple University, 2001.
- Schmeidler, Emilie. "Shapings Ideas and Action: CORE, SCLC, and SNCC in the Struggle for Equality, 1960–1966." Ph.D. thesis, University of Michigan, 1980.
- Schnur, James A. "Cold Warriors in the Hot Sunshine: The Johns Committee's Assault on Civil Liberties in Florida, 1956–1965." M.A. thesis, University of South Florida, 1995.

- Secrest, A. M. "In Black and White: Press Opinion and Race Relations in South Carolina, 1954–1964." Ph.D. thesis, Duke University, 1971.
- Sprayberry, Gary S. "‘Town Among the Trees’: Paternalism, Class, and Civil Rights in Anniston, Alabama, 1872 to Present." Ph.D. thesis, University of Alabama, 2003.
- Sumner, David. "The Local Press and the Nashville Student Movement." Ph.D. thesis, University of Tennessee, 1989.
- Taylor, Sandra A. "The Nashville Sit-In Movement, 1960." M.A. thesis, Fisk University, 1972.
- Walker, Eugene P. "A History of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 1955–1965: The Evolution of a Southern Strategy for Social Change." Ph.D. thesis, Duke University, 1978.
- White, Robert M. "The Tallahassee Sit-ins and CORE: A Nonviolent Revolutionary Submovement." Ph.D. thesis, Florida State University, 1965.
- Wills, Morgan Jackson. "Walking the Edge: Vanderbilt University and the Sit-in Crisis of 1960." Senior thesis, Princeton University, 1990.

## Films, Documentaries, Sound Recordings, and Television Videos

- "Ain't Scared of Your Jails." Episode 3 of the documentary film series *Eyes on the Prize: America's Civil Rights Years*. Boston: Blackside, 1986.
- Anatomy of a Demonstration*. New York: CBS Television, 1960.
- Down Freedom's Main Line*. Washington, DC: George Washington University Institute for Historical Documentary Filmmaking, 1998.
- The Fabulous Sixties, 1961*. Oak Forest, IL: MPI Home Video, 1970.
- Freedom Rider Arrests, May–June 1961. Video footage, WJBT television, Jackson, MS.
- Freedom Song*. Atlanta: TNT Productions, 2000.
- Fundi: The Story of Ella Baker*. New York: First Run Features, 1981.
- I Am on the Battlefield*. Albany, GA: Rutha Harris, 2004. Albany Civil Rights Museum Freedom Singers recording.
- James McCain: The Quest for Civil Rights*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Instructional Services Center, 1980.
- Ladykillers*. Buena Vista Home Video DVD, 2004.
- Nashville: We Were Warriors*. Excerpted from *A Force More Powerful: A Century of Nonviolent Conflict*. New York: PBS, 2000. Copy available at Nashville Public Library.
- Promised Land* (Chuck Berry). Tristan Music, 1963.
- Robert F. Kennedy: The American Experience*. New York: PBS, 2004.
- Sing for Freedom: The Story of the Civil Rights Movement Through Its Songs*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Folkways Records, 1990.
- Sit-in* (NBC White Paper). New York: NBC Television, 1960.
- Sit-in Songs, Songs of the Freedom Riders*. New York: Dauntless Records, 1962.
- "Skin Deep: The Fight Against Legislated Racism." Episode of *People's Century*. New York: PBS, 1999.
- Tales of Cape Cod Freedom Riders*. Boston: C3TV, 1962. Copy in Margaret Mosely Papers, Schlesinger Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- To Kill a Mockingbird*. University City, CA: MCA Videocassette, 1981.
- We Shall Overcome: Songs of the Freedom Riders and the Sit-ins*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Folkways Records, 1991.
- Who Speaks for Birmingham?* New York: *CBS Reports*, May 18, 1961. Transcript available at BPL.
- You Don't Have to Ride JIM CROW!* Durham, NH: New Hampshire Public Television, 1995.

## Websites

- Civil Rights Movement Veterans*. [www.crmvet.org](http://www.crmvet.org)
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)*. <http://www.core-online.org>
- Footsoldiers: The Fight for Civil Rights*. <http://www.footsoldiers.org>
- Freedom Rides in Australia 1965*. <http://freedomride.net>
- The Immigrant Workers Freedom Ride*. <http://www.iwfr.org>
- Jewish Women's Archive*. <http://www.jwa.org>
- McCain Library, University of Southern Mississippi. *Civil Rights in Mississippi Digital Archive*. <http://www.lib.usm.edu/~spcol/crda>
- Nashville Public Library—Civil Rights Room*. <http://www.library.nashville.org/Newsevents/Civil%20Rights%20Room/civilrightsroom.htm>
- 1961 Freedom Riders' 40th Reunion*. [www.freedomridersfoundation.com](http://www.freedomridersfoundation.com)
- Social Security Death Index*. <http://ssdi.genealogy.rootsweb.com>
- Voices of Civil Rights: Ordinary People. Extraordinary Stories*. [www.voicesofcivilrights.org](http://www.voicesofcivilrights.org)
- You Don't Have to Ride Jim Crow*. [http://www.robinwashington.com/jimcrow/1\\_home.html](http://www.robinwashington.com/jimcrow/1_home.html)